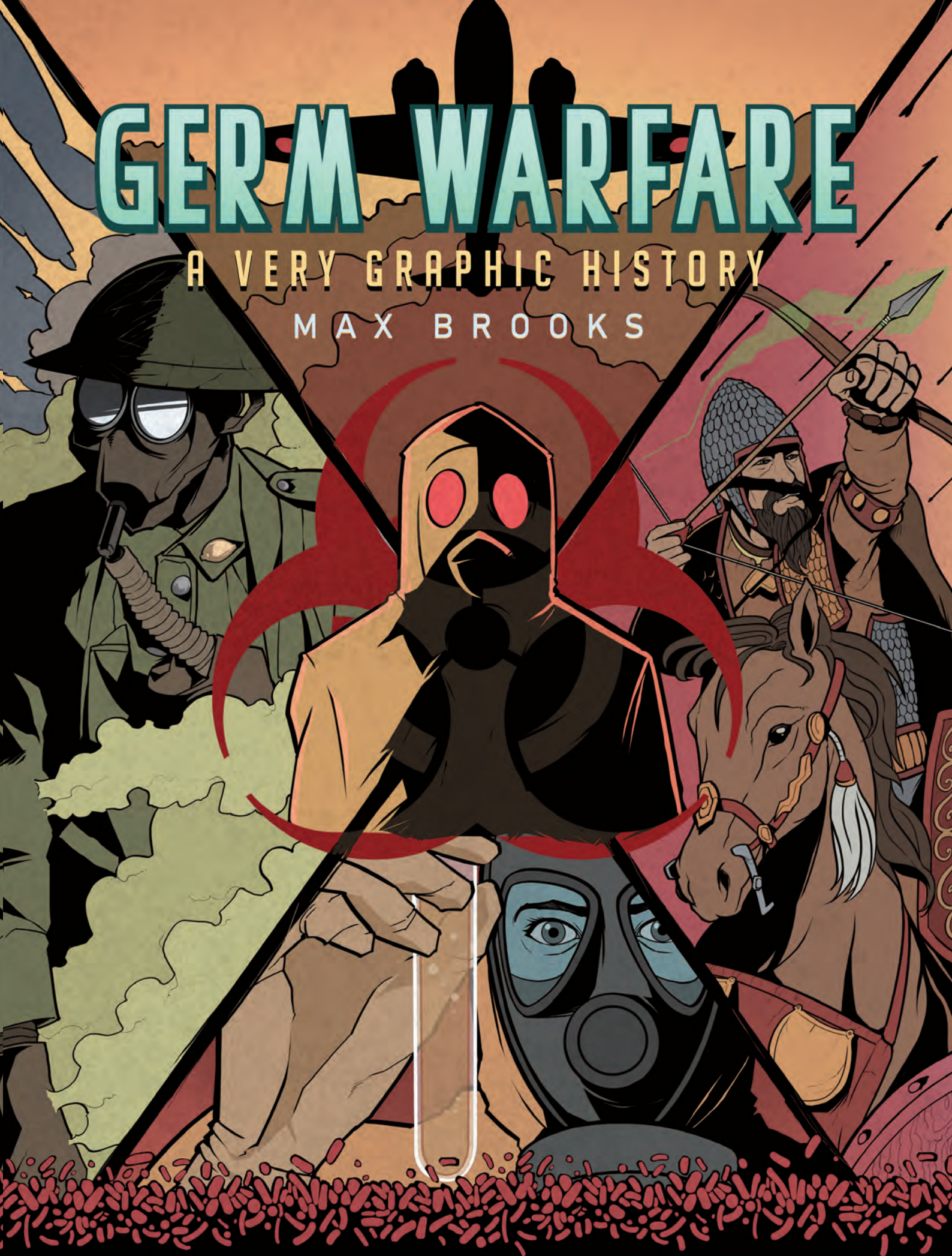


GERM WARFARE

A VERY GRAPHIC HISTORY

MAX BROOKS





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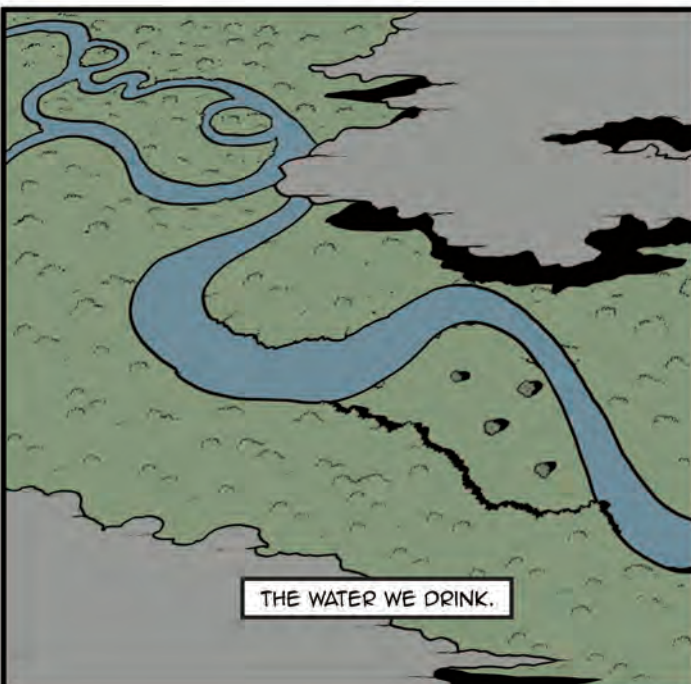
SUGGESTED CITATION
Blue Ribbon Study Panel on Biodefense.
Germ Warfare: A Very Graphic History.
Blue Ribbon Study Panel on Biodefense: Washington, DC. 2019.



THEY ARE EVERYWHERE.



IN THE FOOD WE EAT.



THE WATER WE DRINK.



THE AIR WE BREATHE.

THEY CANNOT BE SEEN WITH THE NAKED EYE.

THEY ARE THE MICROBES.
THE BACTERIA. THE VIRUSES.

AND WHILE MOST ARE HARMLESS, OR EVEN HELPFUL*, THE DANGEROUS ONES HAVE KILLED OR CRIPPLED MORE HUMAN BEINGS THAN ALL THE WARS IN HISTORY.

* FOR EXAMPLE, SOME TYPES OF BACTERIA THAT LIVE IN THE HUMAN GUT ARE NECESSARY FOR DIGESTING FOOD.

FOR MOST OF HUMAN HISTORY, WE HAD NO IDEA WHERE DISEASES CAME FROM - OR THAT MICROBES EVEN EXISTED.



SO CURES RANGED FROM UTTERLY USELESS, TO ABSURDLY HARMFUL...



"BLEEDING"

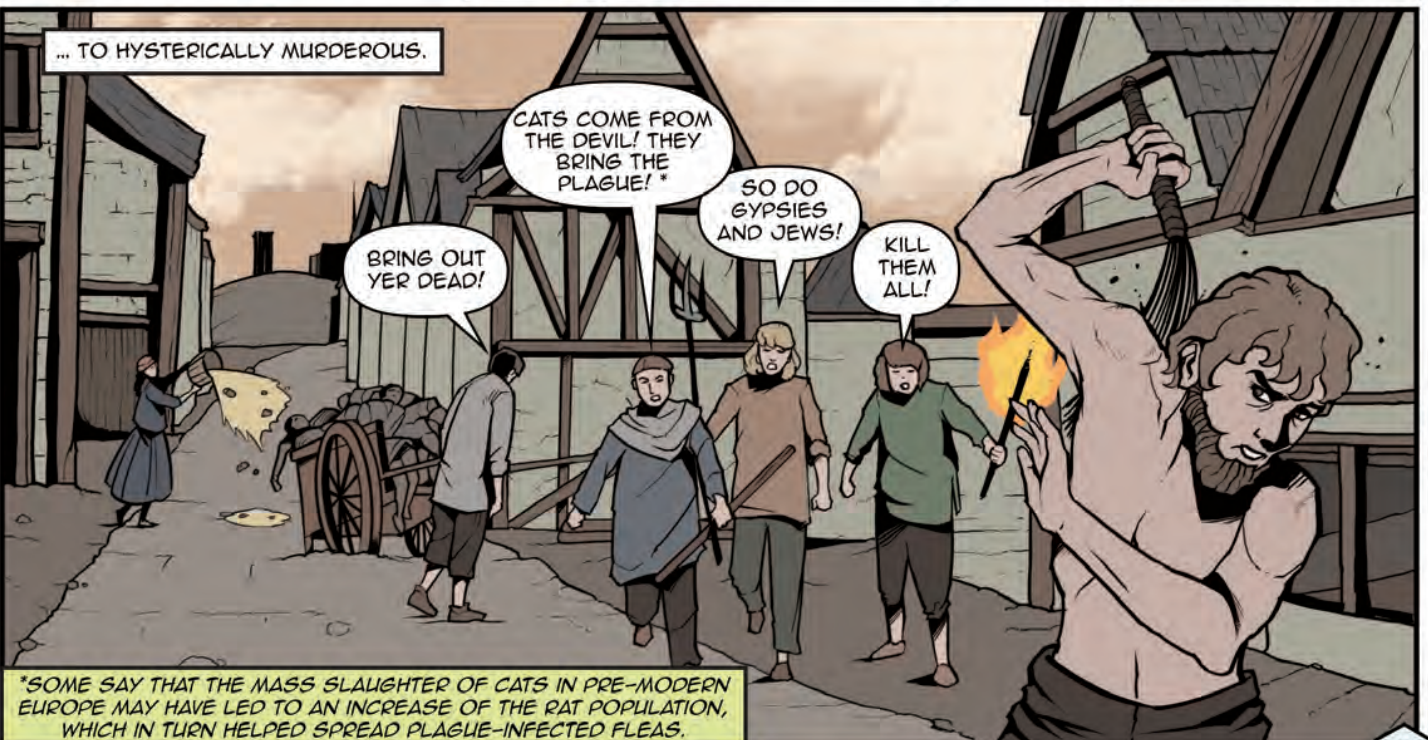


"LEECHES"



"DRILLING HOLES IN THE HEAD"

... TO HYSTERICALLY MURDEROUS.



CATS COME FROM THE DEVIL! THEY BRING THE PLAGUE! *

BRING OUT YER DEAD!

SO DO GYPSIES AND JEWS!

KILL THEM ALL!

*SOME SAY THAT THE MASS SLAUGHTER OF CATS IN PRE-MODERN EUROPE MAY HAVE LED TO AN INCREASE OF THE RAT POPULATION, WHICH IN TURN HELPED SPREAD PLAGUE-INFECTED FLEAS.

EVEN WHEN HUMANS DISCOVERED THE MICROSCOPIC WORLD...

THESE
ANIMALCULES*
ARE LIVING ON MY
TEETH!?

ANTONIE VAN LEEUWENHOEK



HUMANS MIGHT NOT HAVE KNOWN WHAT CAUSED DISEASE...

PRAY
INFECTION
DOESN'T
SET IN.

IT KILLS MORE
OF OUR
SOLDIERS THAN
THE ENEMY!

...BUT THEY KNEW HOW DEADLY THEY COULD BE.

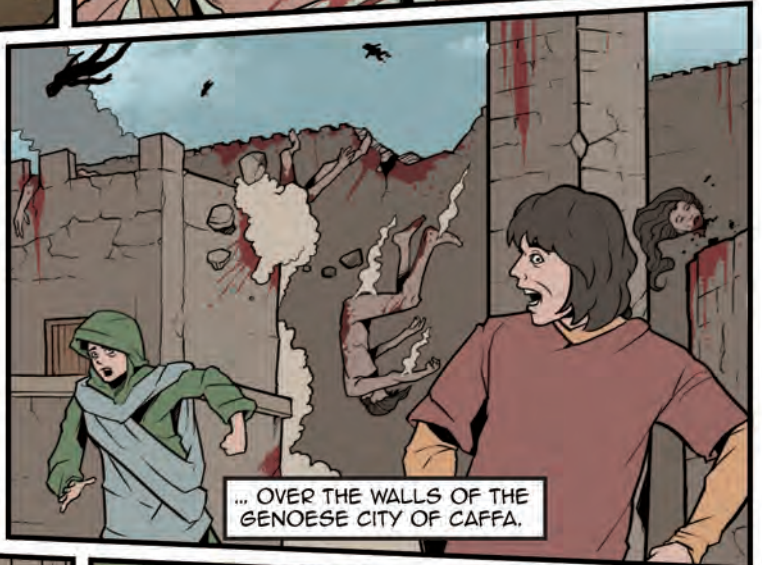
*ANIMALCULES: AN EARLY TERM FOR MICROSCOPIC LIFE.

THAT IS WHY SCYTHIAN ARCHERS DIPPED THEIR ARROWS IN A MIXTURE OF BLOOD AND HORSE DUNG...



... TO MAKE SURE EVERYONE THEY SHOT BECAME INFECTED.

WHY, IN 1346, MONGOL WARRIORS CATAPULTED PLAGUE-INFESTED CORPSES...

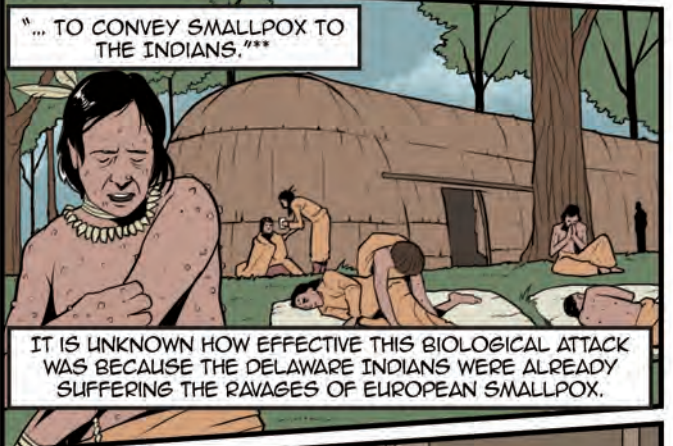


... OVER THE WALLS OF THE GENOESE CITY OF CAFFA.

WHY, IN 1763, DURING THE SIEGE OF FORT PITT, BRITISH GARRISON COMMANDER, WILLIAM TRENT GAVE A PEACE DELEGATION OF DELAWARE NATIVE AMERICANS "... TWO BLANKETS AND A HANDKERCHIEF OUT OF THE SMALL POX HOSPITAL..."

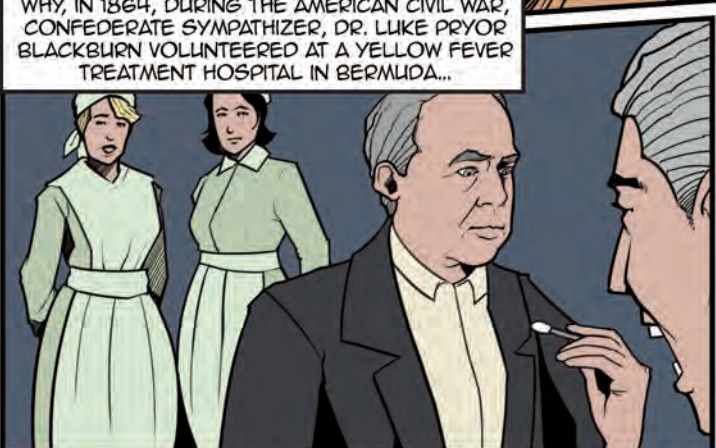


"... TO CONVEY SMALLPOX TO THE INDIANS..."

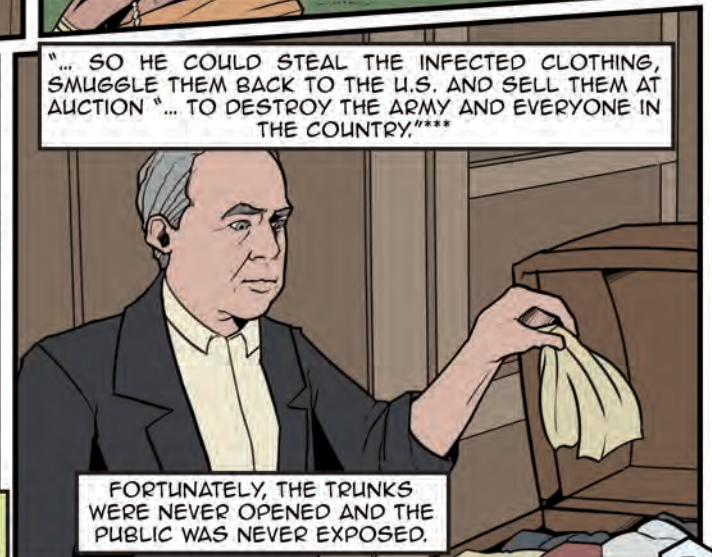


IT IS UNKNOWN HOW EFFECTIVE THIS BIOLOGICAL ATTACK WAS BECAUSE THE DELAWARE INDIANS WERE ALREADY SUFFERING THE RAVAGES OF EUROPEAN SMALLPOX.

WHY, IN 1864, DURING THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR, CONFEDERATE SYMPATHIZER, DR. LUKE PRYOR BLACKBURN VOLUNTEERED AT A YELLOW FEVER TREATMENT HOSPITAL IN BERMUDA...



"... SO HE COULD STEAL THE INFECTED CLOTHING, SMUGGLE THEM BACK TO THE U.S. AND SELL THEM AT AUCTION "... TO DESTROY THE ARMY AND EVERYONE IN THE COUNTRY..."



FORTUNATELY, THE TRUNKS WERE NEVER OPENED AND THE PUBLIC WAS NEVER EXPOSED.

* FROM THE JOURNAL OF WILLIAM TRENT

** INVOICE TO THE CROWN, AUGUST, 1763.

***TESTIMONY OF DR. BLACKBURN'S AGENT, GODFREY JOSEPH HYAMS.

BY THE 19TH CENTURY, THE MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH COMMUNITIES
BEGAN TO GET THEIR ACT TOGETHER.



REVOLUTIONARY STEPS FORWARD
WERE MADE BY IGNAZ SEMMELWEIS...



...SIR JOSEPH LISTER...

IT'S CALLED A
"VACCINE" AND IT WILL
HELP THE BODY BUILD
UP A RESISTANCE TO
THE DISEASE.



...DR. LOUIS PASTEUR...



... AND WOMEN LIKE
DR. ELIZABETH
BLACKWELL,
DOROTHEA DIX, CLARA
BARTON, DR. MARY
WALKER, AND THE
ARMY OF NURSES
WHO SERVED IN THE
AMERICAN CIVIL WAR.

YOU CAN'T DIG
YOUR TOILETS
RIGHT NEXT TO THE
CREEK YOU DRINK
FROM!

WHY?

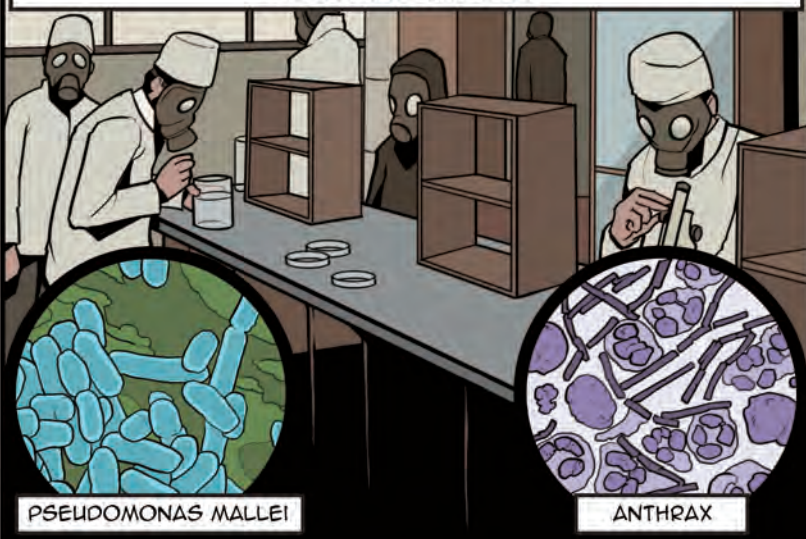
REALLY?

BUT WHILE SCIENCE HELPED WIN THE WAR ON
GERMS, IT ALSO HELPED USE GERMS FOR WAR.

WORLD WAR I (1914-1918) SAW THE WIDESPREAD USE OF SUBMARINES, AIRPLANES, MACHINE GUNS, POISONOUS GAS, AND GERMS.



MANY COUNTRIES EXPERIMENTED WITH MICROBES, INCLUDING IMPERIAL GERMANY. UNLIKE PREVIOUS GUESSWORK, IT WAS BASED ON HARD SCIENCE, USING FACT-BASED RESEARCH, TO GROW WEAPONIZED BACTERIA.



HORSES WERE THE PRIMARY TARGET OF THE ATTACKS, BECAUSE MOST OF THE WORLD'S ARMIES DEPENDED ON THEM FOR TRANSPORTATION.



GERMAN SABOTEURS EVEN SET UP THEIR OWN BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PLANT IN THE BASEMENT OF A HOME IN SILVER SPRING, MARYLAND.



DURING THE WAR, GERMANY EMBARKED ON A GLOBAL CAMPAIGN OF BIOLOGICAL SABOTAGE, ATTEMPTING TO INFECT ANIMAL POPULATIONS IN FINLAND (WHICH WAS STILL PART OF RUSSIA), FRANCE, ARGENTINA, AND THE USA.



WHILE IT'S HARD TO KNOW HOW EFFECTIVE THIS PROGRAM REALLY WAS...

... IT SCARED THE WORLD'S LEADERS INTO INCLUDING GERMS IN THE 1925 "PROTOCOL FOR THE PROHIBITION OF THE USE IN ASPHYXIATING, POISONOUS OR OTHER GASES AND OF BACTERIOLOGICAL METHODS OF WARFARE".

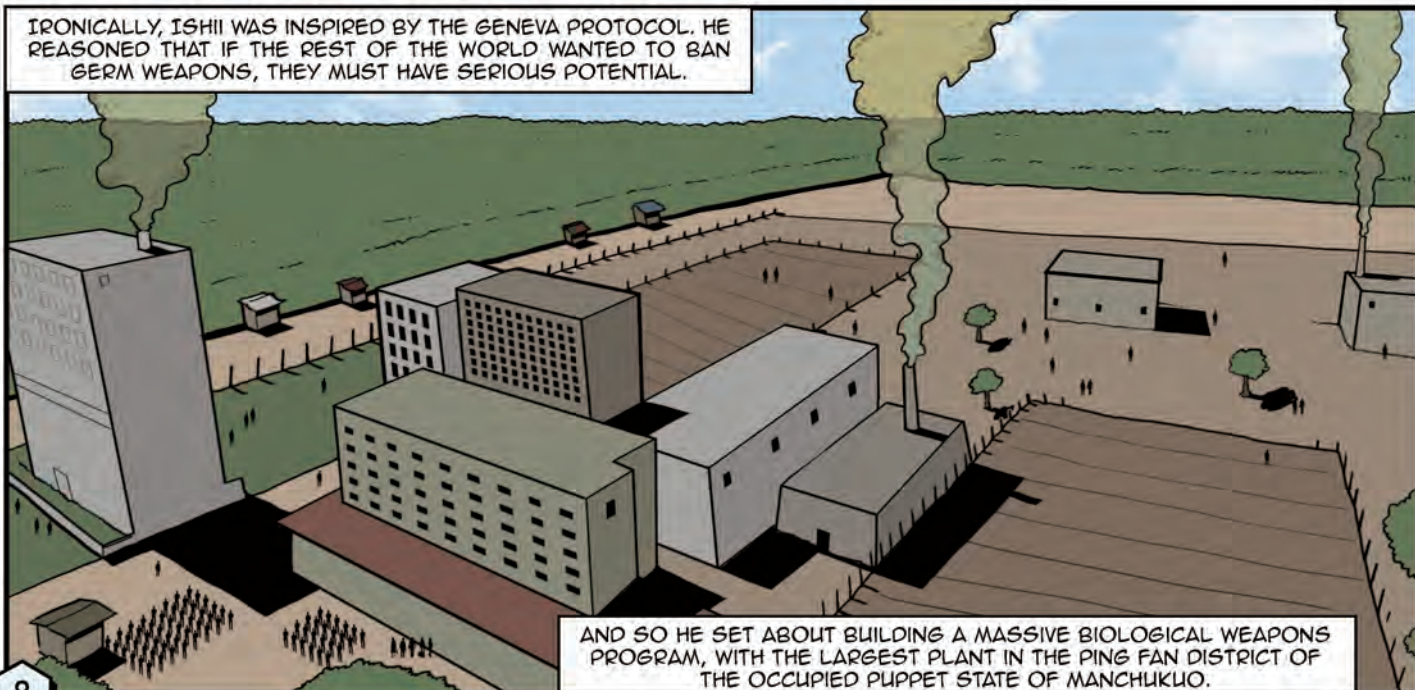


NOT ALL NATIONS RATIFIED THE GENEVA PROTOCOL AT THE TIME, INCLUDING THE RISING POWER OF IMPERIAL JAPAN.

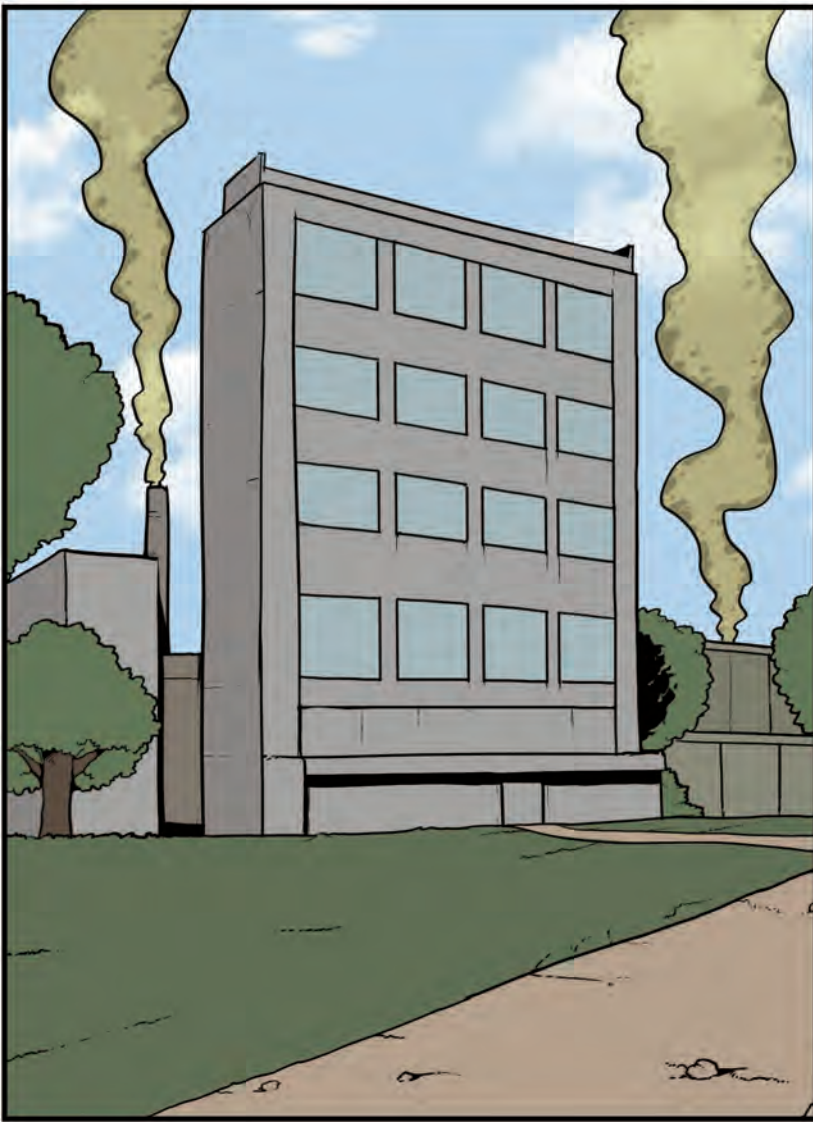


UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF GENERAL SHIRO ISHII, JAPAN CONDUCTED THE LARGEST, MOST LETHAL GERM WARFARE CAMPAIGN THE WORLD HAS EVER SEEN.

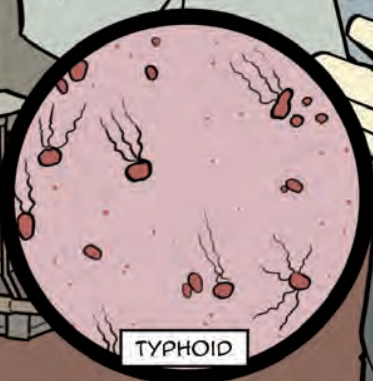
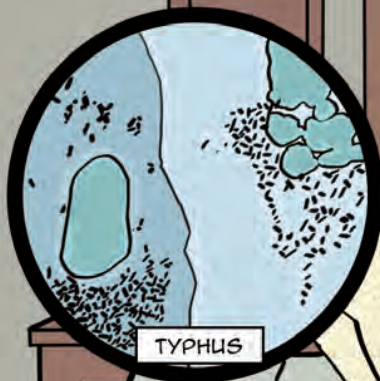
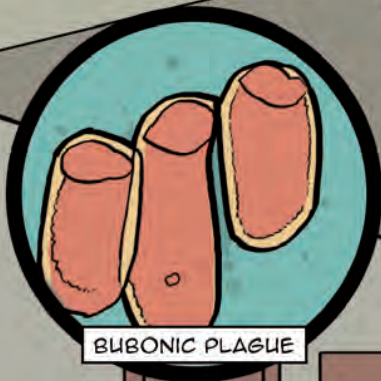
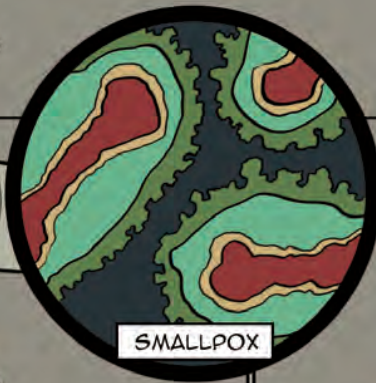
IRONICALLY, ISHII WAS INSPIRED BY THE GENEVA PROTOCOL. HE REASONED THAT IF THE REST OF THE WORLD WANTED TO BAN GERM WEAPONS, THEY MUST HAVE SERIOUS POTENTIAL.



AND SO HE SET ABOUT BUILDING A MASSIVE BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PROGRAM, WITH THE LARGEST PLANT IN THE PING FAN DISTRICT OF THE OCCUPIED PUPPET STATE OF MANCHUKUO.



PICKING UP WHERE THE GERMANS LEFT OFF, THE JAPANESE SUCCESSFULLY GREW AN ENTIRE ARSENAL OF DEADLY MICROBES.





DERS

TULAREMIA

TUBERCULOSIS

TICK ENCEPHALITIS

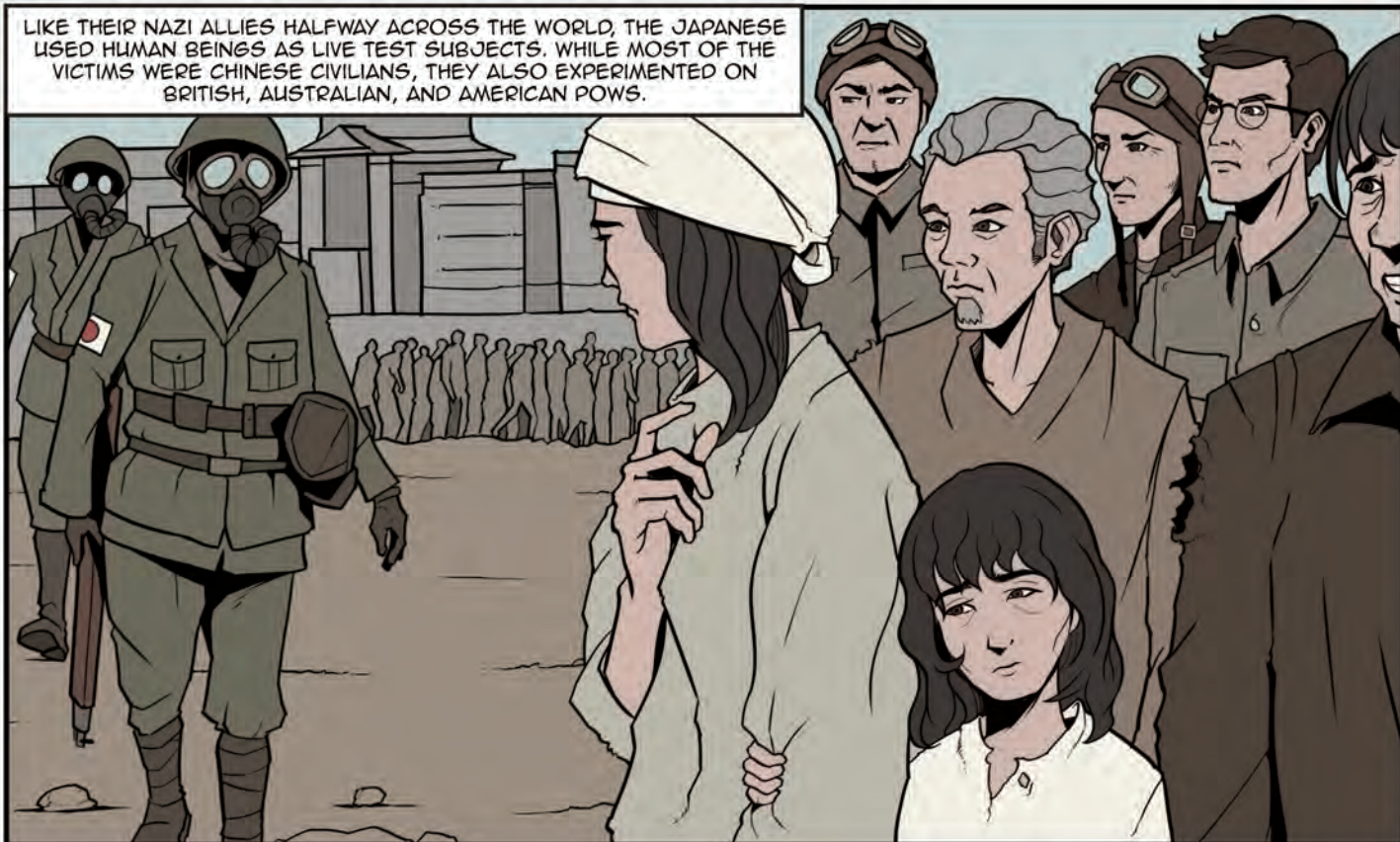
GAS GANGRENE

BRUCELLOSIS

TETANUS

BOTULISM

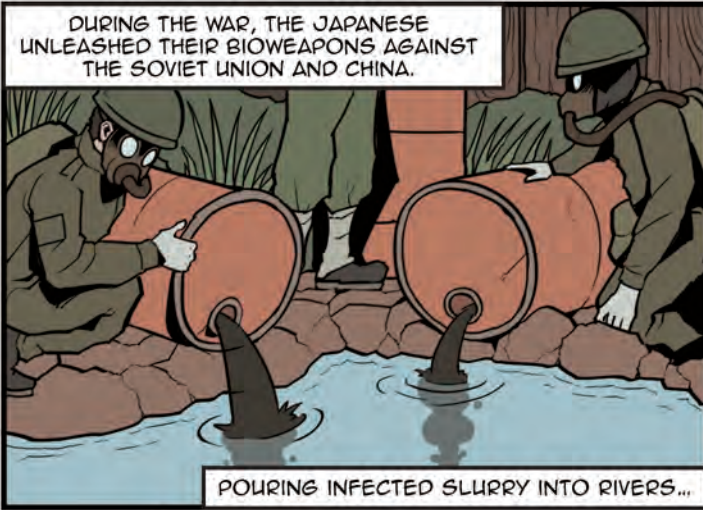
LIKE THEIR NAZI ALLIES HALFWAY ACROSS THE WORLD, THE JAPANESE USED HUMAN BEINGS AS LIVE TEST SUBJECTS. WHILE MOST OF THE VICTIMS WERE CHINESE CIVILIANS, THEY ALSO EXPERIMENTED ON BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN, AND AMERICAN POWS.



THE ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LIVE VICTIMS RANGES BETWEEN THREE THOUSAND AND TENS OF THOUSANDS.



DURING THE WAR, THE JAPANESE UNLEASHED THEIR BIOWEAPONS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA.



POURING INFECTED SLURRY INTO RIVERS...

... SPRAYING RICE PADDIES ...



... GIVING OUT INFECTED CAKES ...

... GIVING PRISONERS INFECTED FOOD ...



... THEN RELEASING THEM, IN THE HOPES THAT THEY'D INFECT THEIR FAMILIES.

THEY ALSO DIRECTLY INFECTED PRISONERS ...

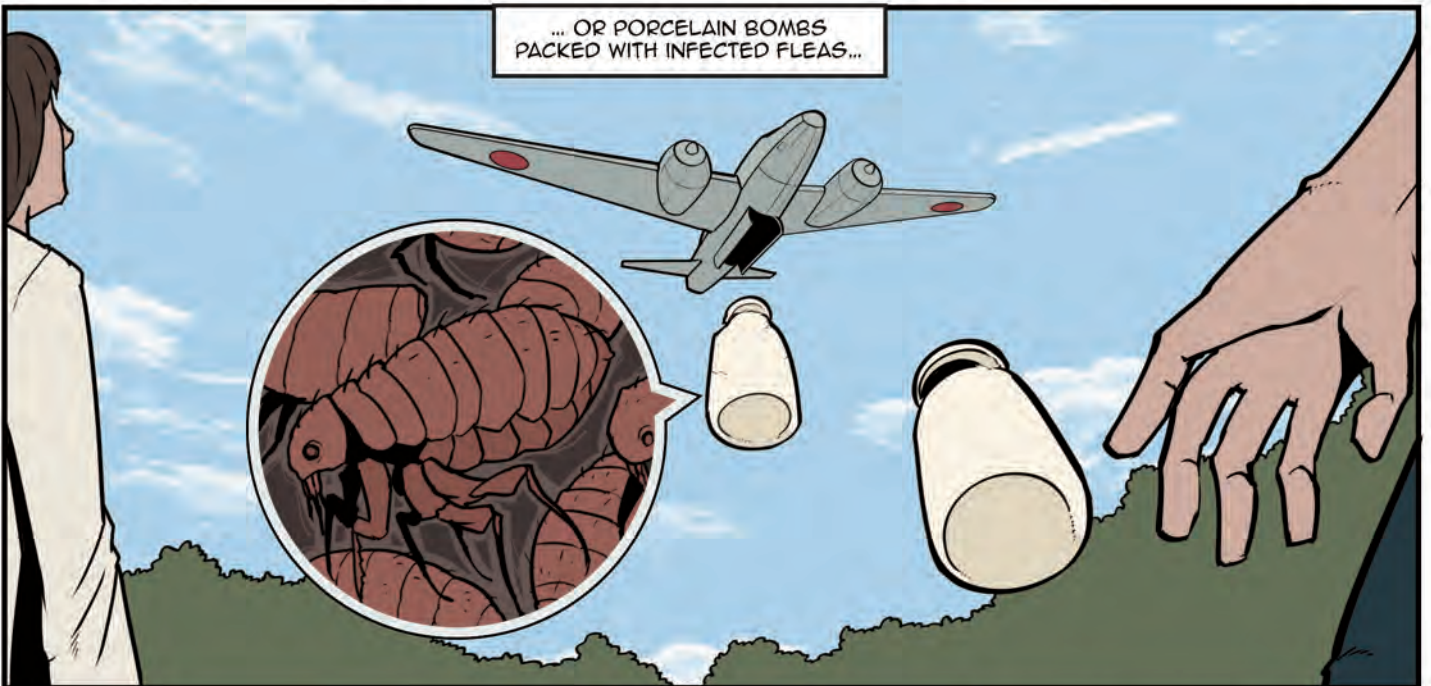


... THEN SENT THEM ACROSS THE BORDER IN THE HOPES THAT THEY'D INFECT THE RUSSIANS.

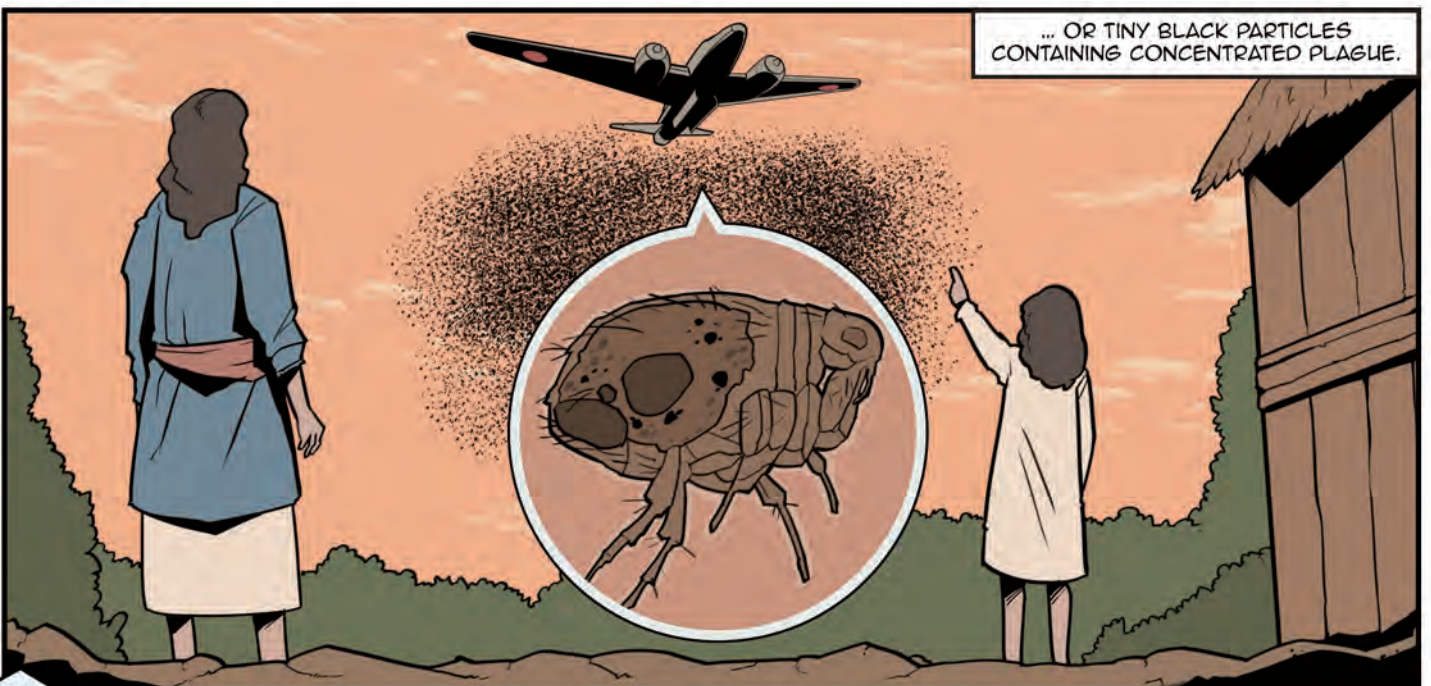
AIRCRAFT DROPPED FOOD PACKAGES
INFESTED WITH PLAGUE-CARRYING FLEAS...



... OR PORCELAIN BOMBS
PACKED WITH INFECTED FLEAS...



... OR TINY BLACK PARTICLES
CONTAINING CONCENTRATED PLAGUE.





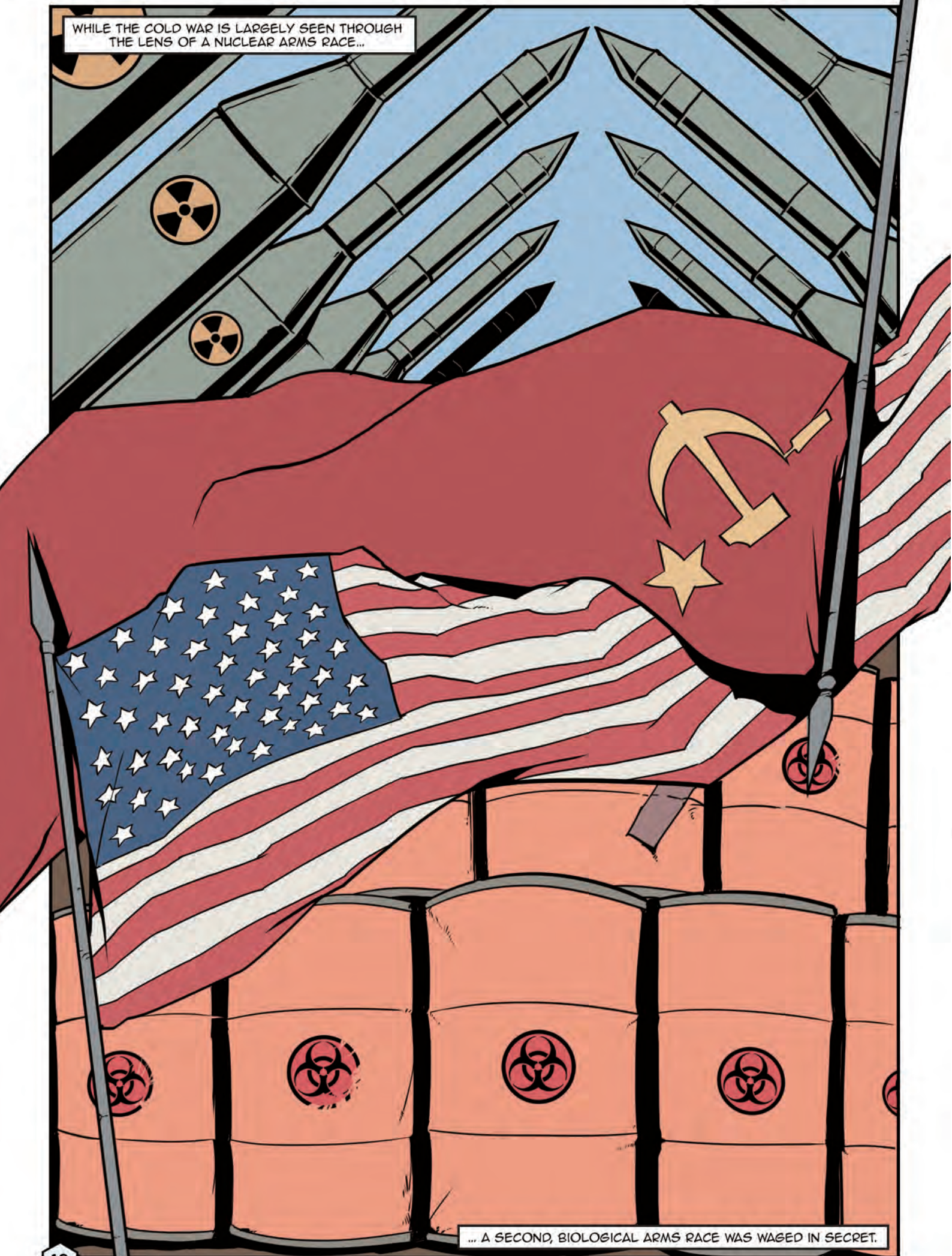
IT IS HARD TO KNOW EXACTLY HOW MANY PEOPLE WERE MURDERED BY JAPANESE BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. ACCOUNTS RANGE FROM TENS OF THOUSANDS TO ONE CHINESE STUDY PLACING THE DEAD AT ROUGHLY 740,000. REGARDLESS OF THE EXACT NUMBER, TWO UNDENIABLE FACTS EMERGED FROM THESE CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY.





FIRST, CHINESE AREAS WITH STRONGER PUBLIC HEALTH SYSTEMS WERE BETTER ABLE TO WITHSTAND THE GERM ATTACKS. SECOND, THE WORLD FINALLY WOKE UP TO THE FACT THAT MICROBES COULD BE USED IN WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

WHILE THE COLD WAR IS LARGELY SEEN THROUGH
THE LENS OF A NUCLEAR ARMS RACE...

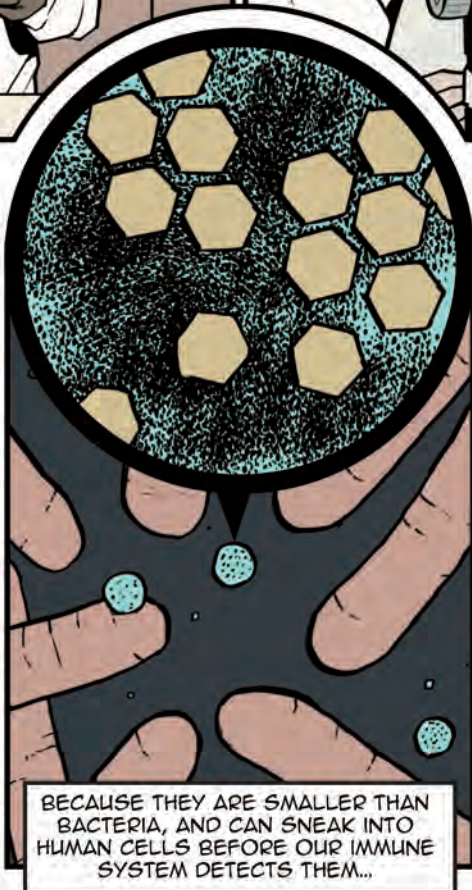
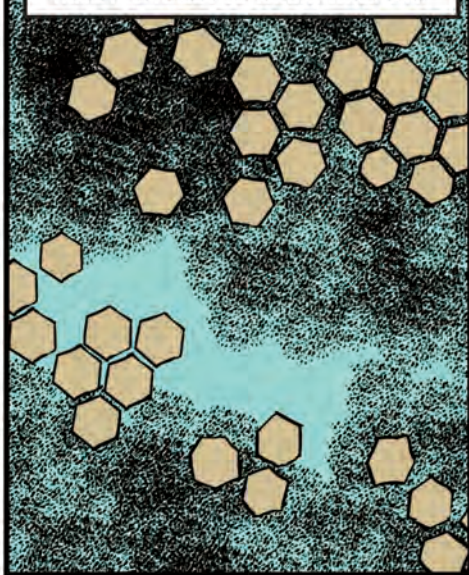


... A SECOND, BIOLOGICAL ARMS RACE WAS WAGED IN SECRET.

IN THE U.S. AND SOVIET UNION (AS WELL AS MANY OTHER NATIONS), VARIOUS BACTERIA AND VIRUSES WERE GROWN, TESTED AND TURNED INTO WEAPONS OF WAR.

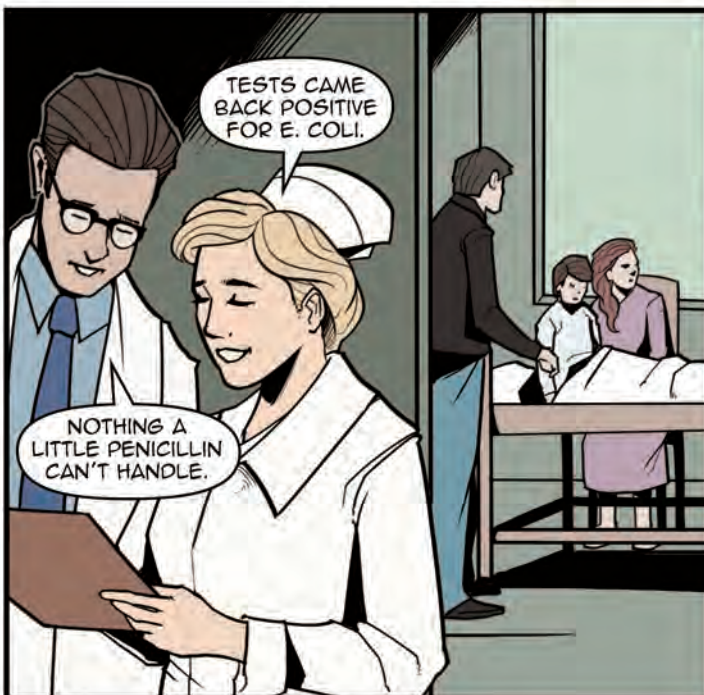
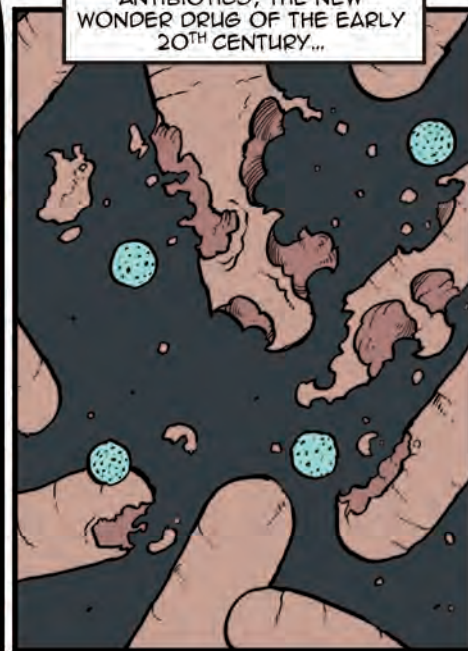


VIRUSES IN PARTICULAR BECAME THE MOST ATTRACTIVE GERM WEAPON.



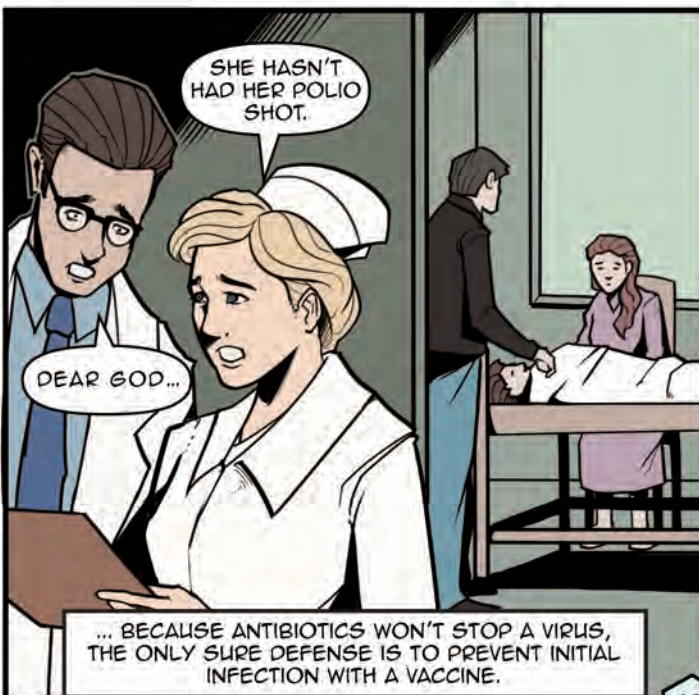
BECAUSE THEY ARE SMALLER THAN BACTERIA, AND CAN SNEAK INTO HUMAN CELLS BEFORE OUR IMMUNE SYSTEM DETECTS THEM...

... AND ARE IMMUNE TO ANTIBIOTICS, THE NEW WONDER DRUG OF THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY...



TESTS CAME BACK POSITIVE FOR E. COLI.

NOTHING A LITTLE PENICILLIN CAN'T HANDLE.

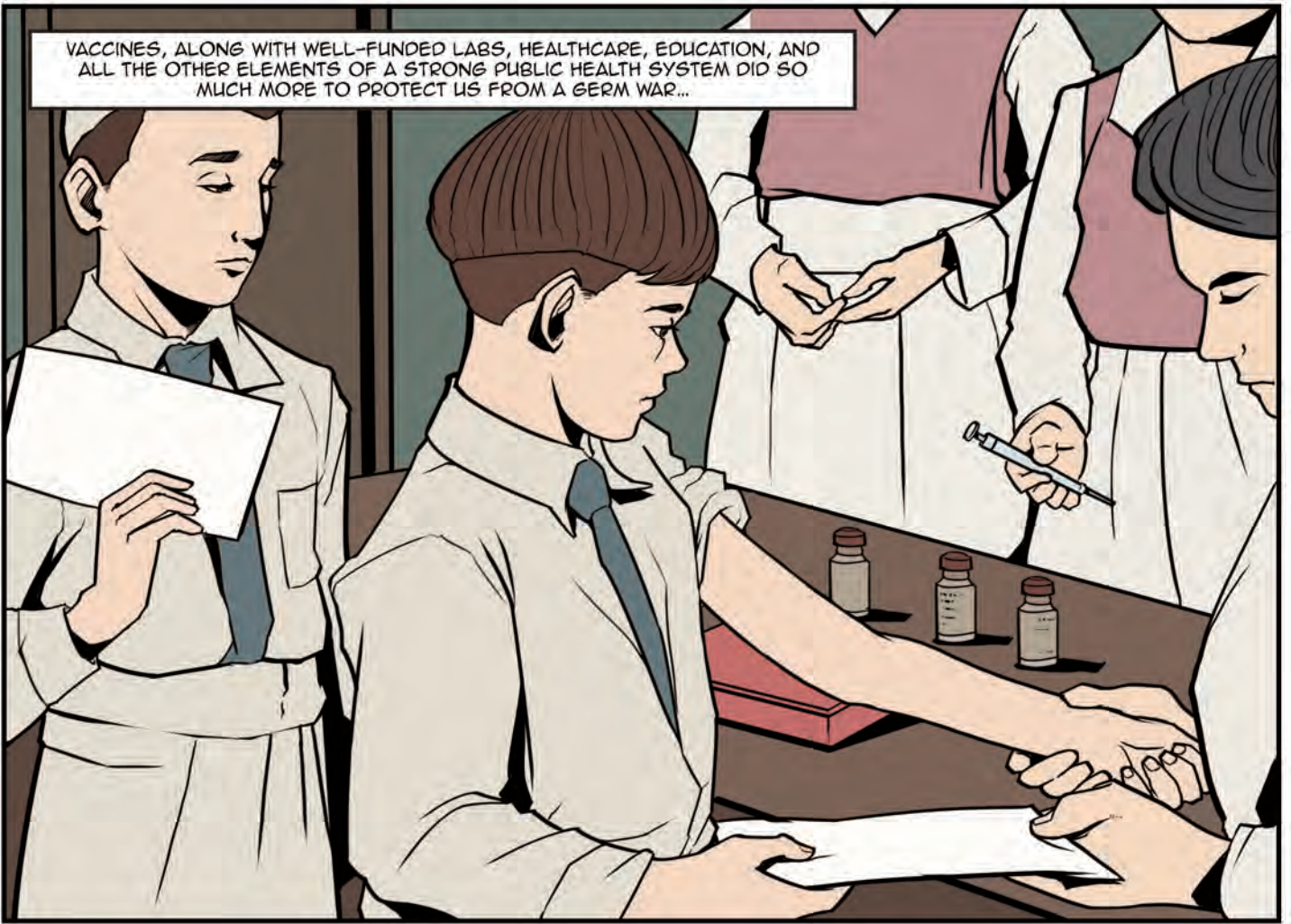


SHE HASN'T HAD HER POLIO SHOT.

DEAR GOD...

... BECAUSE ANTIBIOTICS WON'T STOP A VIRUS, THE ONLY SURE DEFENSE IS TO PREVENT INITIAL INFECTION WITH A VACCINE.

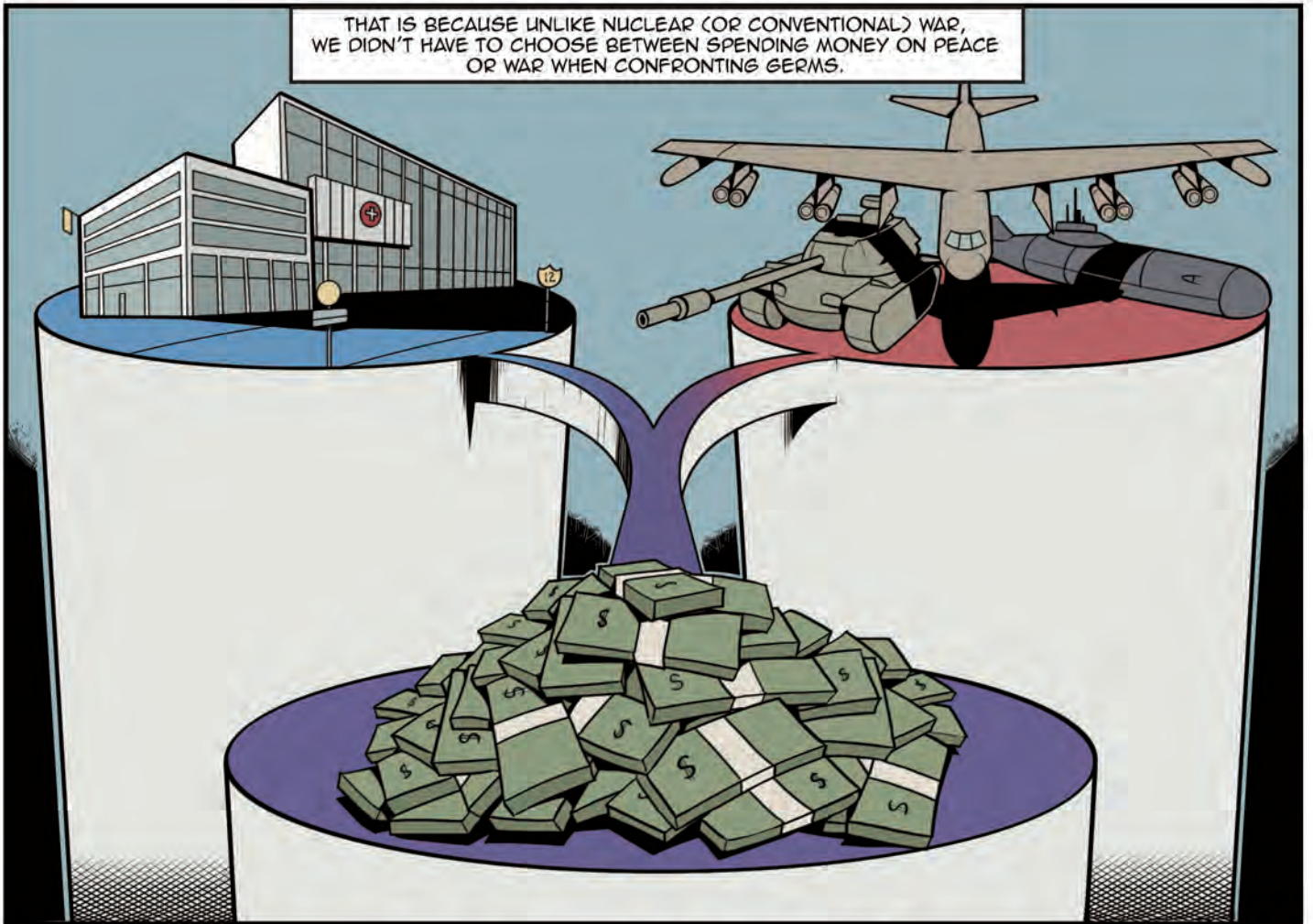
VACCINES, ALONG WITH WELL-FUNDED LABS, HEALTHCARE, EDUCATION, AND ALL THE OTHER ELEMENTS OF A STRONG PUBLIC HEALTH SYSTEM DID SO MUCH MORE TO PROTECT US FROM A GERM WAR...



IS THIS REALLY GONNA PROTECT US FROM AN ATOM BOMB?

... THAN ANYONE COULD HAVE DONE ABOUT A NUCLEAR WAR.

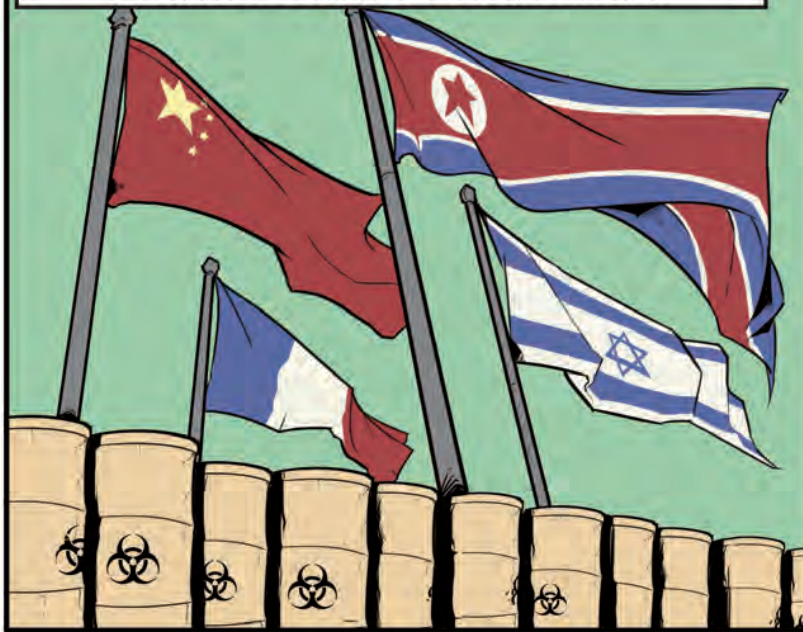
THAT IS BECAUSE UNLIKE NUCLEAR (OR CONVENTIONAL) WAR,
WE DIDN'T HAVE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN SPENDING MONEY ON PEACE
OR WAR WHEN CONFRONTING GERMS.



IN THE CASE OF A GERM ATTACK,
WHAT KEPT US HEALTHY ALSO KEPT US SAFE.



REGARDLESS OF HOW SAFE AMERICANS MIGHT HAVE BEEN, THE SPREAD OF GERM WARFARE PROGRAMS AMONG OTHER NATIONS INCREASED THE CHANCE OF A GLOBAL PANDEMIC.



ON NOVEMBER 25, 1969, PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON ANNOUNCED THE END OF THE U.S. OFFENSIVE BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PROGRAM.



THE UNITED STATES SHALL RENOUNCE THE USE OF LETHAL BIOLOGICAL AGENTS AND WEAPONS, AND ALL OTHER METHODS OF BIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

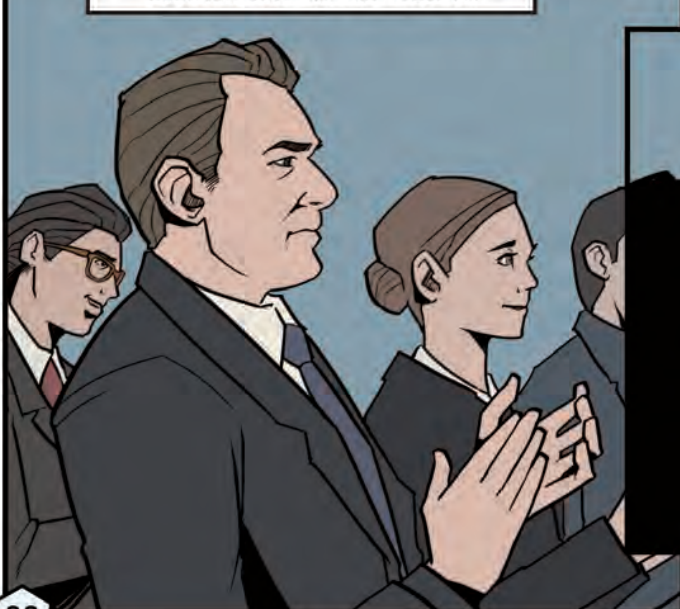
"STATEMENT ON CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE POLICIES AND PROGRAMS" ON NOVEMBER 25, IN THE ROOSEVELT ROOM AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

IN 1972, THE U.S., THE SOVIET UNION AND OVER 100 OTHER COUNTRIES SIGNED THE BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION, WHICH BANNED THE DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION, AND STOCKPILING OF THESE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.*

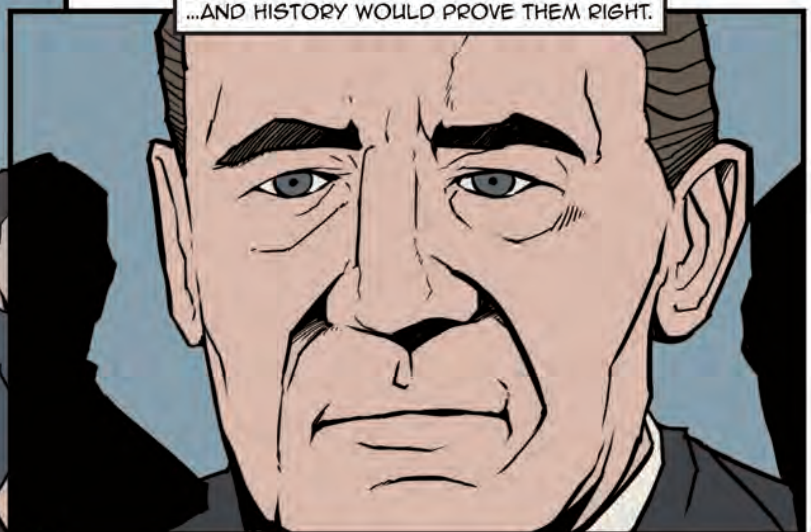


**THE CONVENTION ON THE PROHIBITION OF THE DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION AND STOCKPILING OF BACTERIOLOGICAL (BIOLOGICAL) AND TOXIN WEAPONS AND ON THEIR DESTRUCTION BANNED THE DEVELOPMENT, STOCKPILING, ACQUISITION, TRANSFER, RETENTION, ASSISTANCE WITH, AND PRODUCTION OF BIOLOGICAL AGENTS, WEAPONS, EQUIPMENT, AND DELIVERY SYSTEMS.*

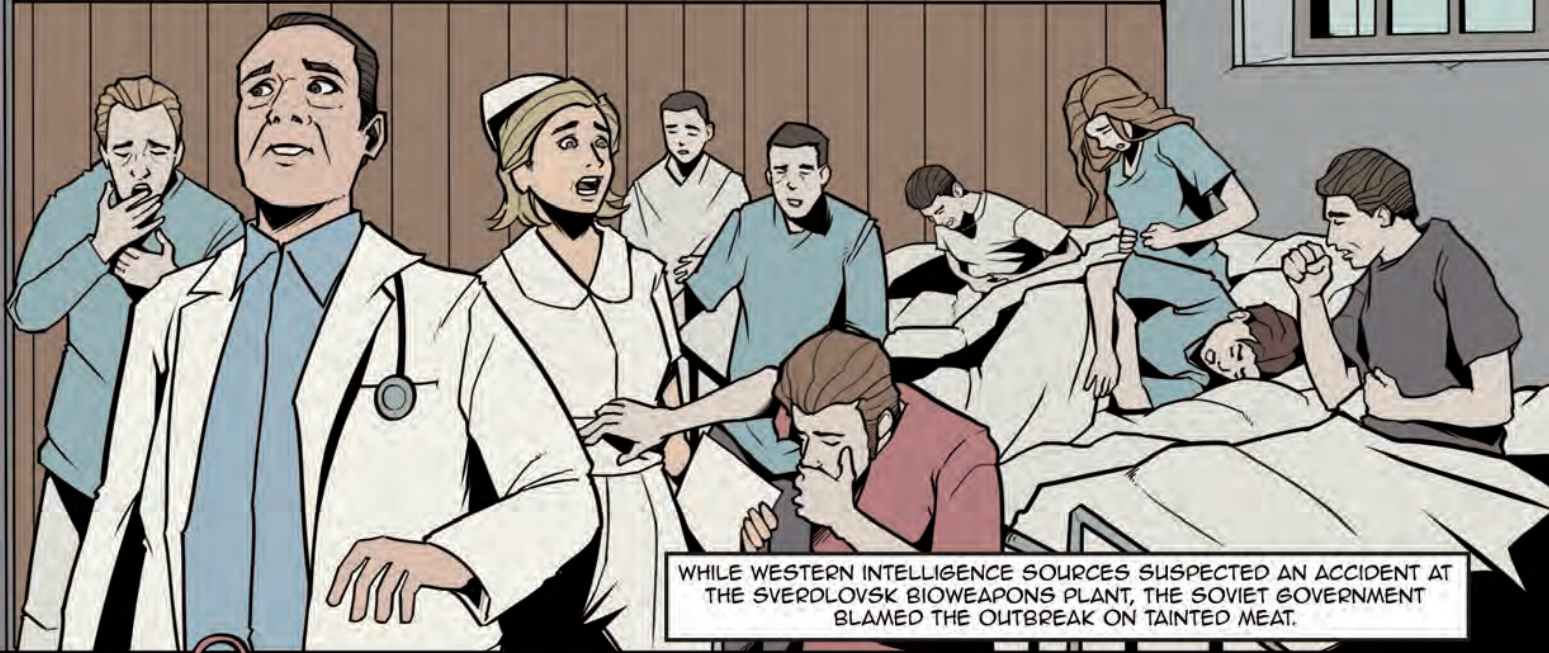
SOME DOUBTED THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMITMENT TO THE TREATY...



...AND HISTORY WOULD PROVE THEM RIGHT.

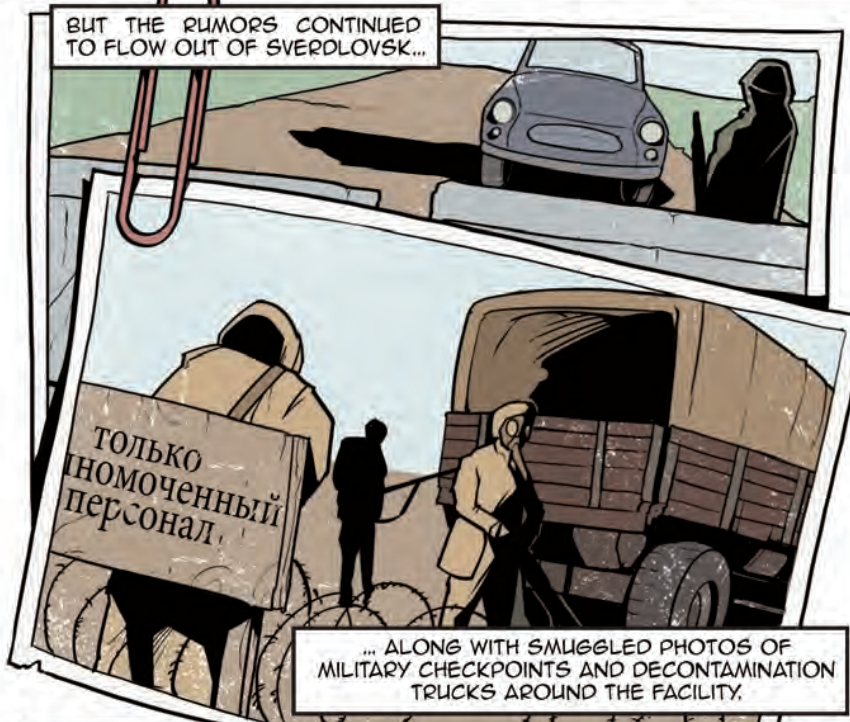


IN LATE 1979, RUMORS BEGAN LEAKING OUT OF THE USSR ABOUT AN ANTHRAX EPIDEMIC IN AND AROUND THE CITY OF SVERDLOVSK.



WHILE WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SUSPECTED AN ACCIDENT AT THE SVERDLOVSK BIOWEAPONS PLANT, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BLAMED THE OUTBREAK ON TAINTED MEAT.

BUT THE RUMORS CONTINUED TO FLOW OUT OF SVERDLOVSK...



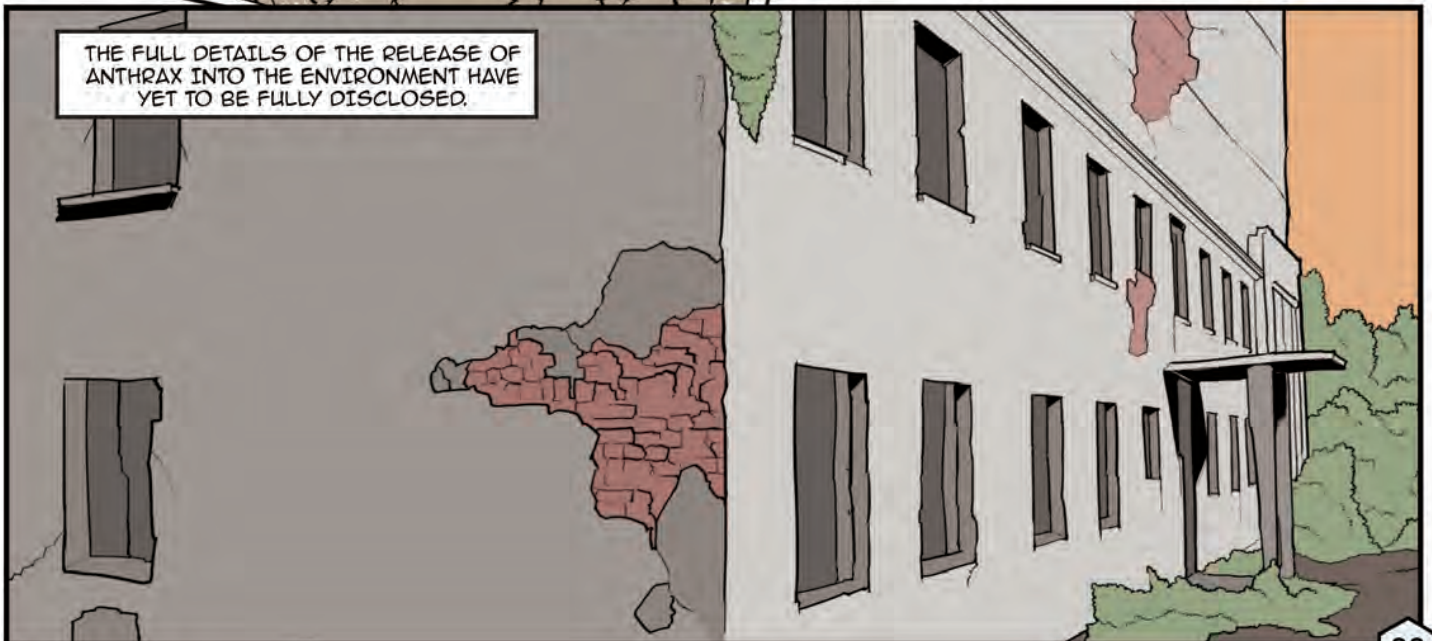
... ALONG WITH SMUGGLED PHOTOS OF MILITARY CHECKPOINTS AND DECONTAMINATION TRUCKS AROUND THE FACILITY.

RUSSIAN PRESIDENT BORIS YELTSIN FINALLY ADMITTED THE TRUTH IN A 1992 INTERVIEW...



MAY 27, 1992, INTERVIEW WITH KOMOSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA

THE FULL DETAILS OF THE RELEASE OF ANTHRAX INTO THE ENVIRONMENT HAVE YET TO BE FULLY DISCLOSED.



AND WHILE RUSSIA REFUSES TO LET THE U.S. INTO SOME OF THEIR BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH FACILITIES, INSISTING (THE WAY THE U.S. DOES) THAT THEIR BIOLOGICAL PROGRAM IS PURELY DEFENSIVE...

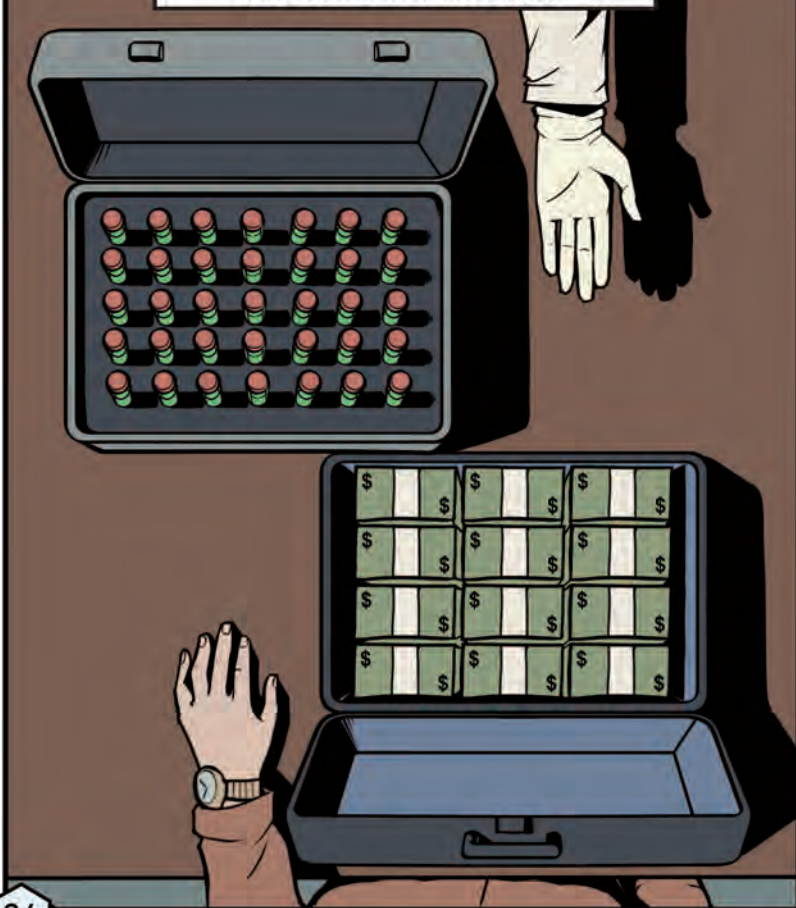


...THE GREATEST THREAT MAY NOT COME FROM RUSSIA, CHINA, OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY THAT MAY OR MAY NOT BE WORKING WITH BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS*.



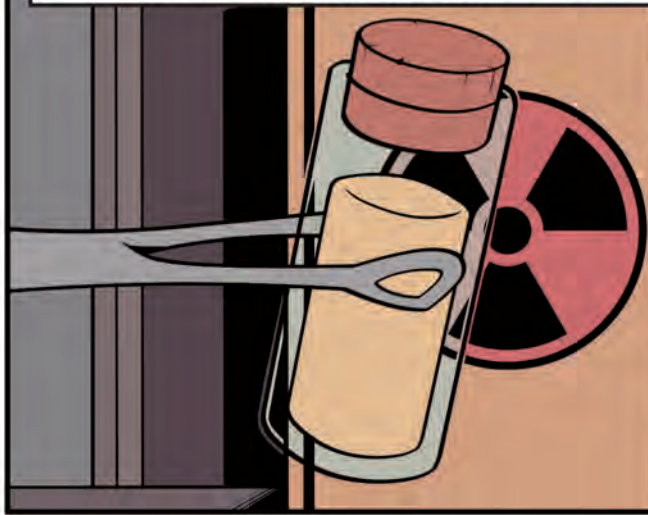
*. AT PRESENT, 16 COUNTRIES HAVE YET TO SIGN OR RATIFY THE BIOLOGICAL AND TOXIN WEAPONS CONVENTION (BWC) WHILE SOME WHO HAVE (SUCH AS NORTH KOREA) ARE SUSPECTED OF CONTINUING SECRET BIOLOGICAL WARFARE PROGRAMS.

TODAY THE GREATEST DANGER MAY COME FROM SO-CALLED "NON-STATE-ACTORS," MORE COMMONLY KNOWN AS...

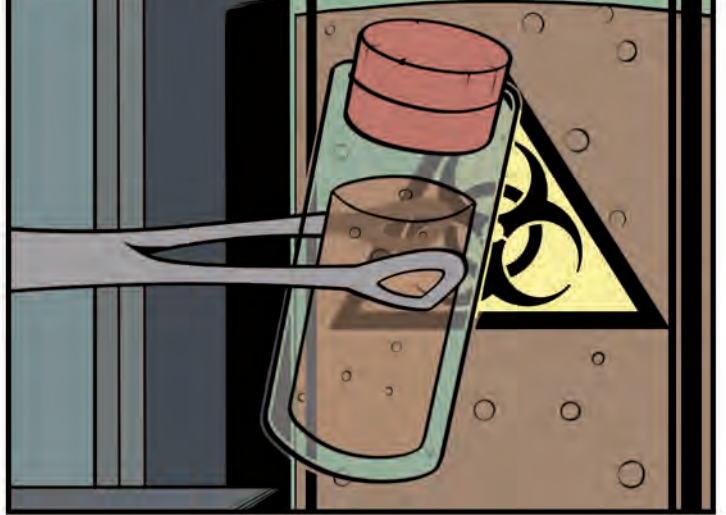


...TERRORISTS.

WHILE ROGUE INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS ALWAYS WANT TO GET THEIR HANDS ON A NUCLEAR WEAPON...



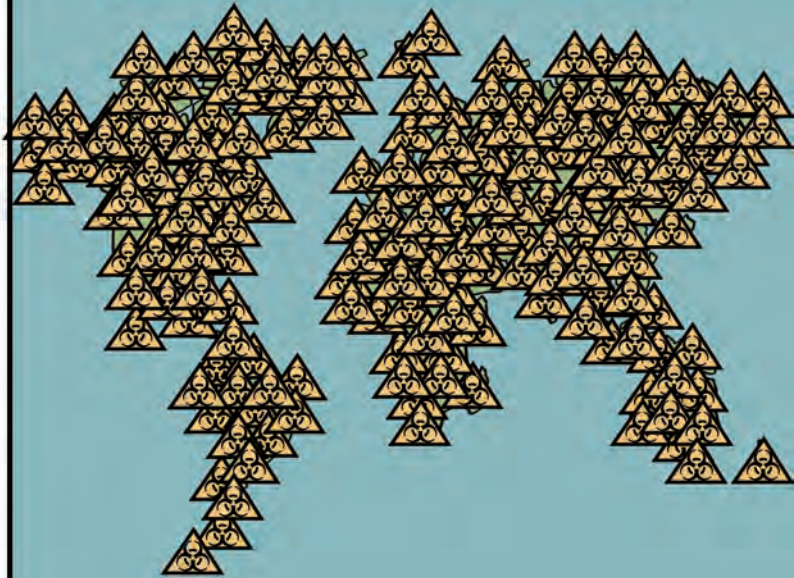
... A BIOLOGICAL WEAPON IS MUCH MORE ATTRACTIVE.



THAT IS BECAUSE URANIUM, THE FUEL FOR A NUCLEAR BOMB, CAN ONLY BE MINED IN 20 COUNTRIES.



WHILE MICROBES EXIST EVERYWHERE ON EARTH.



ALSO, UNLIKE URANIUM ORE, WHICH IS INCREDIBLY EXPENSIVE AND DIFFICULT TO PROCESS...



FINISHED?

ALMOST.



... MICROBES CAN BE BREWED CHEAPLY AT HOME.



TO DATE, THERE HAVE BEEN ONLY TWO SUCCESSFUL BIOTERRORIST ATTACKS ON AMERICAN SOIL.

THE FIRST WAS CARRIED OUT IN 1984, BY THE SANNYASIN CULT IN WASCO COUNTY, OREGON.

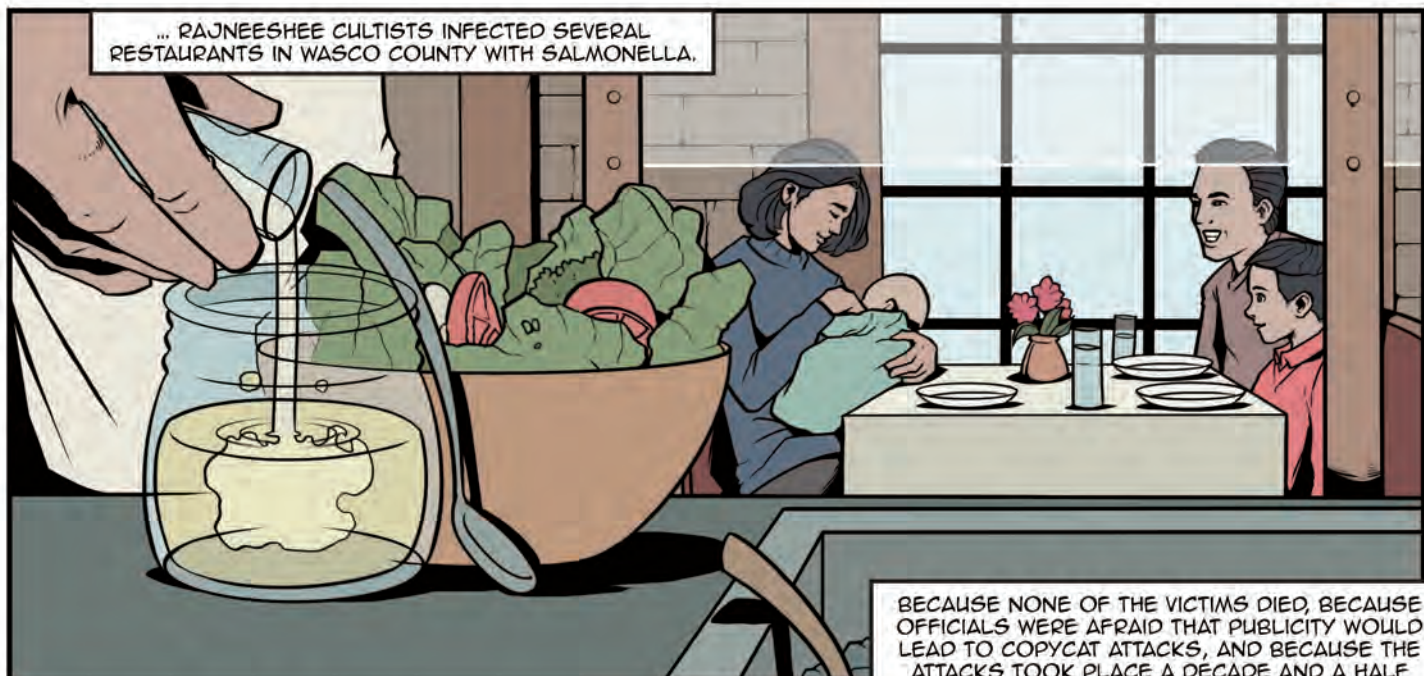


DEVELOPED BY MA ANAND "NURSE MENGELE" PUJA, WHO SPEARHEADED THE CULT'S BIOWEAPONS PROGRAM...



... AND ON HER ORDERS AS THE CULT'S SECOND IN COMMAND...

MA ANAND SHEELA



... RAJNEESHEE CULTISTS INFECTED SEVERAL RESTAURANTS IN WASCO COUNTY WITH SALMONELLA.



THE GOAL WAS TO SICKEN ENOUGH PEOPLE TO KEEP THEM FROM VOTING IN A LOCAL ELECTION.

BECAUSE NONE OF THE VICTIMS DIED, BECAUSE OFFICIALS WERE AFRAID THAT PUBLICITY WOULD LEAD TO COPYCAT ATTACKS, AND BECAUSE THE ATTACKS TOOK PLACE A DECADE AND A HALF BEFORE SEPTEMBER 11TH, THE RAJNEESHEES WERE CHARGED AS CRIMINALS, NOT TERRORISTS. MOST OF THE CONSPIRATORS WERE GIVEN LIGHT SENTENCES WHILE RAJNEESH HIMSELF (WHO, TO HIS DEATH, PLEADED INNOCENCE) WAS SIMPLY ASKED TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES.



IN 2001...



...ONE WEEK AFTER THE SEPTEMBER 11TH AL QAEDA ATTACKS...

09-11-01
YOU CAN NOT STOP US
WE HAVE THIS ANTHRAX.
YOU DIE NOW.
DEATH TO AMERICA
DEATH TO ISRAEL
ALLAH IS GREAT



...ENVELOPES CONTAINING WHAT APPEARED TO BE MILITARY-GRADE ANTHRAX...

... WERE MAILED TO SEVERAL LOCATIONS ACROSS THE USA.



TARGETS INCLUDED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND NEWS MEDIA.

TWENTY-TWO PEOPLE WERE SICKENED IN THE ATTACKS. OF THESE, FIVE PEOPLE, INCLUDING TWO POSTAL WORKERS, WERE KILLED.



THE FBI AMERITHRAX INVESTIGATION EVENTUALLY LED TO DR. BRUCE EDWARDS IVINS, AN AMERICAN MICROBIOLOGIST WORKING FOR THE U.S. ARMY AT FT. DETRICK. BEFORE IVINS COULD BE OFFICIALLY CHARGED, HE COMMITTED SUICIDE IN 2008.



WHILE THE INVESTIGATION TOOK NEARLY A DECADE TO CONCLUDE, THE IMMEDIATE PUBLIC PANIC RIPPLED ACROSS AMERICA.

AS FORMER WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SCOTT MCCLELLAN STATED IN HIS MEMOIR: "I KNOW PRESIDENT BUSH'S THINKING WAS DEEPLY AFFECTED BY THE ANTHRAX ATTACKS."



"HE WAS DETERMINED NOT TO LET ANOTHER TERRORIST ATTACK HAPPEN ON HIS WATCH AND TO CHALLENGE REGIMES BELIEVED TO BE SEEKING WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION."



CRITICS OF PRESIDENT BUSH CHARGE THAT THE BIOTERRORIST THREAT WAS USED TO MANIPULATE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE INTO SUPPORTING THE IRAQ WAR, WHILE HIS DEFENDERS CLAIM THAT INTELLIGENCE REPORTS ASSESSED THAT SADDAM HUSSEIN HAD BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.



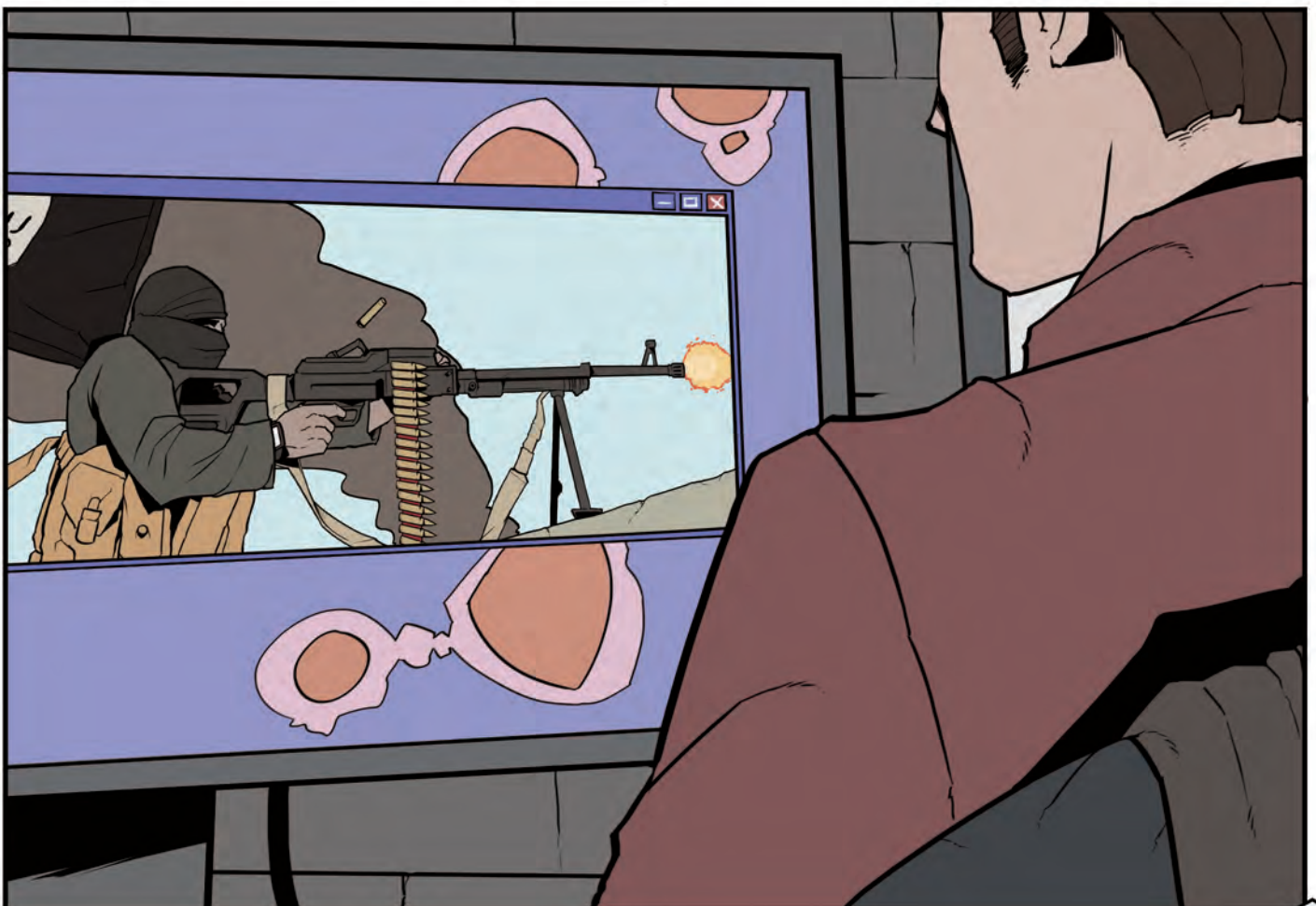
REGARDLESS...

... NO BIOLOGICAL (OR CHEMICAL OR NUCLEAR) WEAPONS WERE EVER FOUND BY U.S. FORCES OR UNITED NATIONS INSPECTORS IN IRAQ.



AND THE PERCEPTION OF CRYING WOLF DAMAGES THE PUBLIC TRUST TO THIS DAY.





TODAY, GLOBALIZATION HAS EMPOWERED THE MODERN BIOTERRORIST. ONLINE INFORMATION IS READILY ACCESSIBLE, AS IS LAB EQUIPMENT, WHICH CAN BE ORDERED FROM ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD WITH JUST ONE CLICK.



Table 1: Summary of Temperatures Recorded among Children Controls

Maximum Temperature^a Range Minimum Temperature Maximum

Lowest Temperature

Age Sex No. of persons %

Marshall Community

< 50 5.12 100 40

50-100 5.12 117 42

100-200 5.12 98 15

200-300 5.12 44 8

Total 261

< 50 13.18 187

50-100 13.18 91

100-200 13.18 1

200-300 13.18 1

Total 280

Chapman

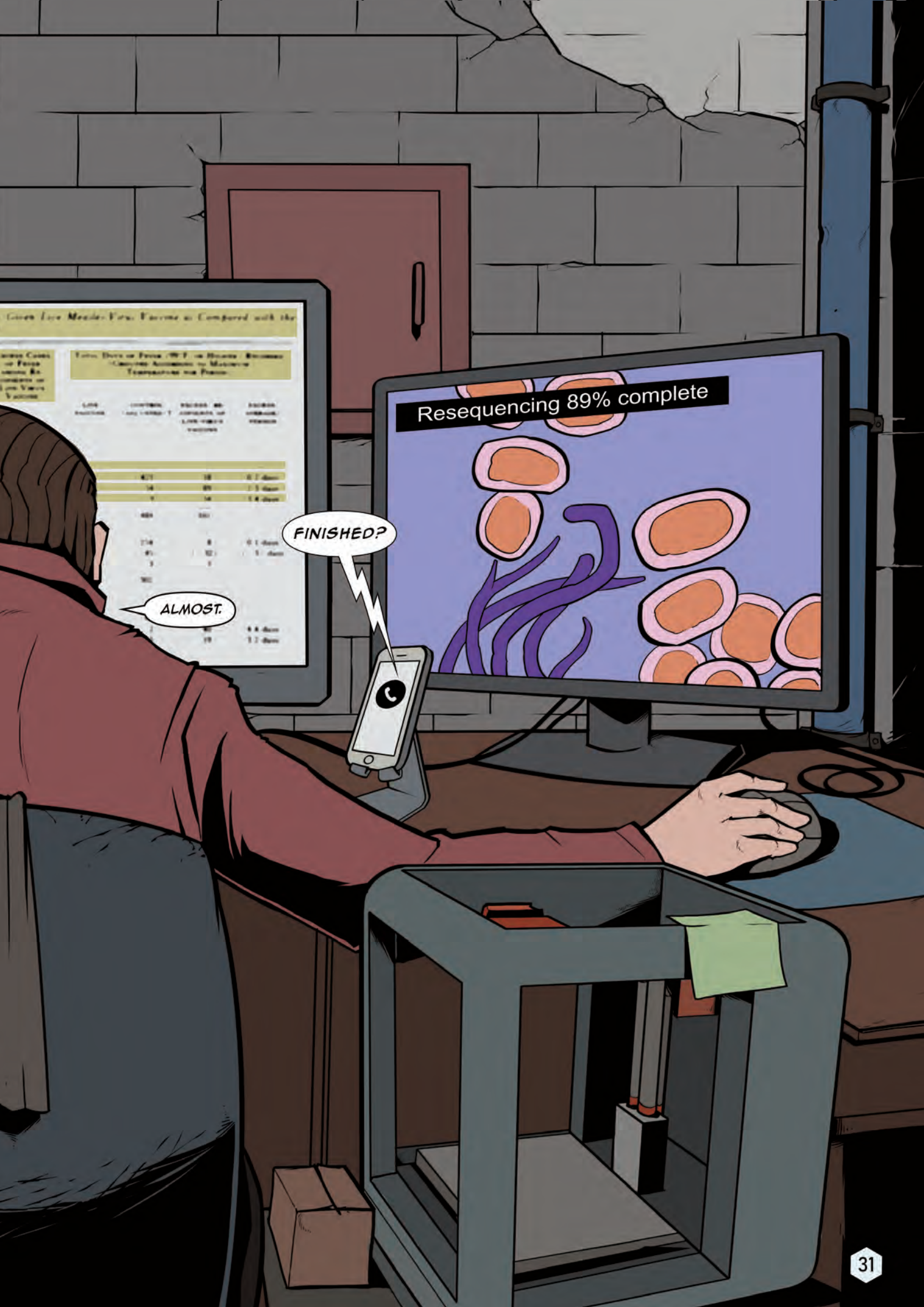
< 50 5.12 1

50-100 5.12 11

100-200 5.12 1

200-300 5.12 1

Total 14



Given Live Measles-Virus Vaccine is Compared with the

Table: Data on Effectiveness of Measles Vaccine
Comparison of Live and Inactivated Vaccines

Live Vaccine	Inactivated Vaccine	Effectiveness (%)	Side Effects
100%	95%	95%	1.5 cases
95%	90%	90%	1.5 cases
90%	85%	85%	1.5 cases
85%	80%	80%	1.5 cases
80%	75%	75%	1.5 cases
75%	70%	70%	1.5 cases
70%	65%	65%	1.5 cases
65%	60%	60%	1.5 cases
60%	55%	55%	1.5 cases
55%	50%	50%	1.5 cases
50%	45%	45%	1.5 cases
45%	40%	40%	1.5 cases
40%	35%	35%	1.5 cases
35%	30%	30%	1.5 cases
30%	25%	25%	1.5 cases
25%	20%	20%	1.5 cases
20%	15%	15%	1.5 cases
15%	10%	10%	1.5 cases
10%	5%	5%	1.5 cases
5%	0%	0%	1.5 cases

FINISHED?

ALMOST.

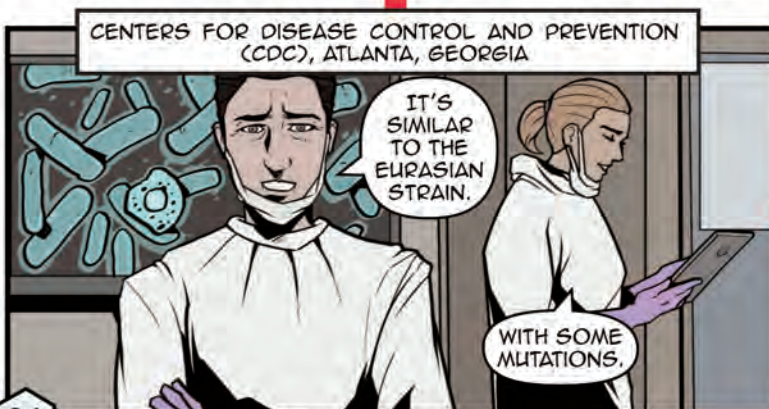
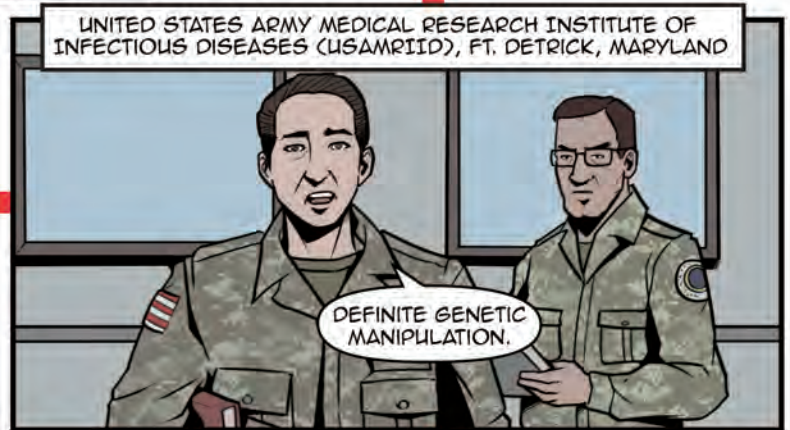
Resequencing 89% complete



JUST LIKE IN THE COLD WAR BIOLOGICAL ARMS RACE, WHAT KEEPS US HEALTHY CAN ALSO KEEP US SAFE.







WITH INCREASED INVESTMENT IN BIOLOGICAL DETECTION TECHNOLOGY, ENHANCED COMMUNICATION BETWEEN PUBLIC HEALTH AND NATIONAL SECURITY ORGANIZATIONS, LEADERSHIP AND COORDINATION BY A SINGLE HIGH-LEVEL OFFICIAL IN THE WHITE HOUSE, INCREASED CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT, AND GREATER, MORE EFFECTIVE PUBLIC OUTREACH, WE CAN STAY ONE STEP AHEAD OF BIOLOGICAL DISASTER.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WE NOW HAVE A CONFIRMED BIOLOGICAL ATTACK.

I WILL REQUEST AN EMERGENCY MEETING AT THE UN IMMEDIATELY.

THE PRIVATE SECTOR CAN RAMP UP VACCINE AND PROTECTIVE GEAR PRODUCTION WITHIN THE HOUR.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR

SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY

ATTORNEY GENERAL

SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

HOMELAND SECURITY ADVISOR

SECRETARY OF STATE

CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS

WE NEED TO GET SOMEONE ON TV ASAP TO MAKE AN ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

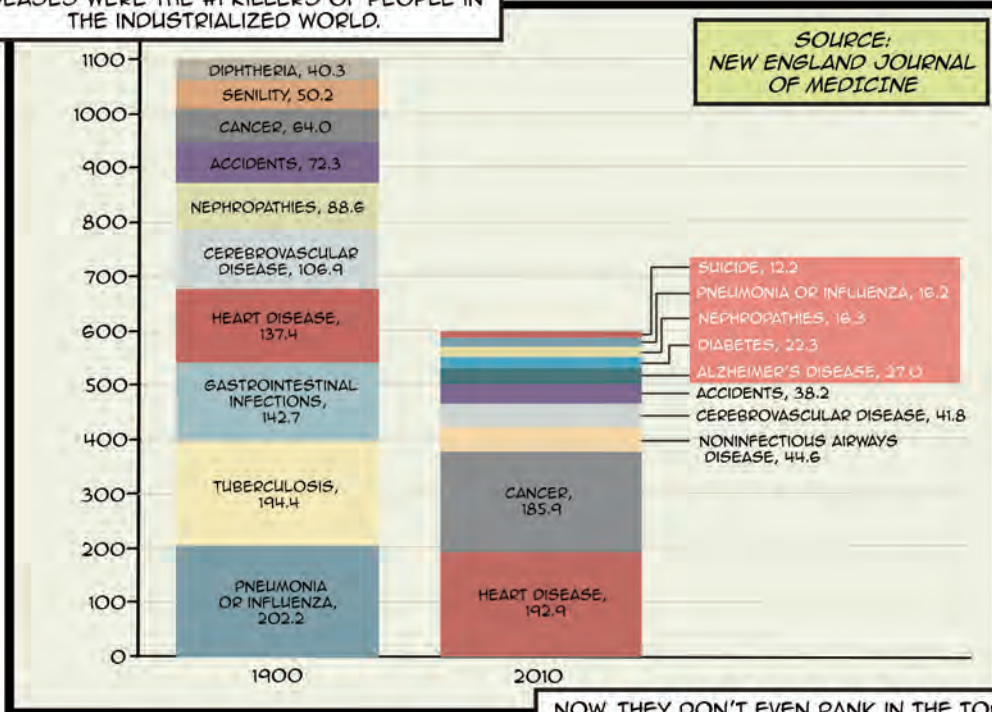
LET'S JUST HOPE THEY LISTEN.

UNFORTUNATELY, THE TERRORISTS' GREATEST ALLY IS US.

1918

THE PROBLEM TODAY IS THAT PUBLIC HEALTH HAS BECOME A VICTIM OF ITS OWN SUCCESS IN MANY COUNTRIES.

AT THE TURN OF THE LAST CENTURY, INFECTIOUS DISEASES WERE THE #1 KILLERS OF PEOPLE IN THE INDUSTRIALIZED WORLD.



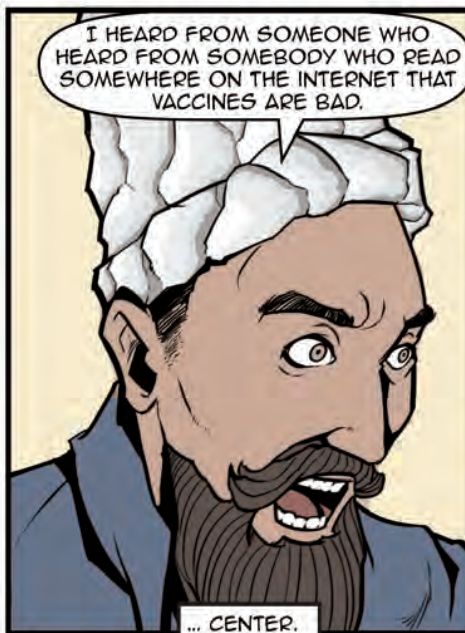
NOW, THEY DON'T EVEN RANK IN THE TOP 5.

YEAH, IT LOOKS LIKE IT'S JUST A COLD. SHE SHOULD BE BACK AT SCHOOL NEXT WEEK.

MOST PEOPLE TODAY TAKE PUBLIC HEALTH FOR GRANTED.



FROM THE LEFT...

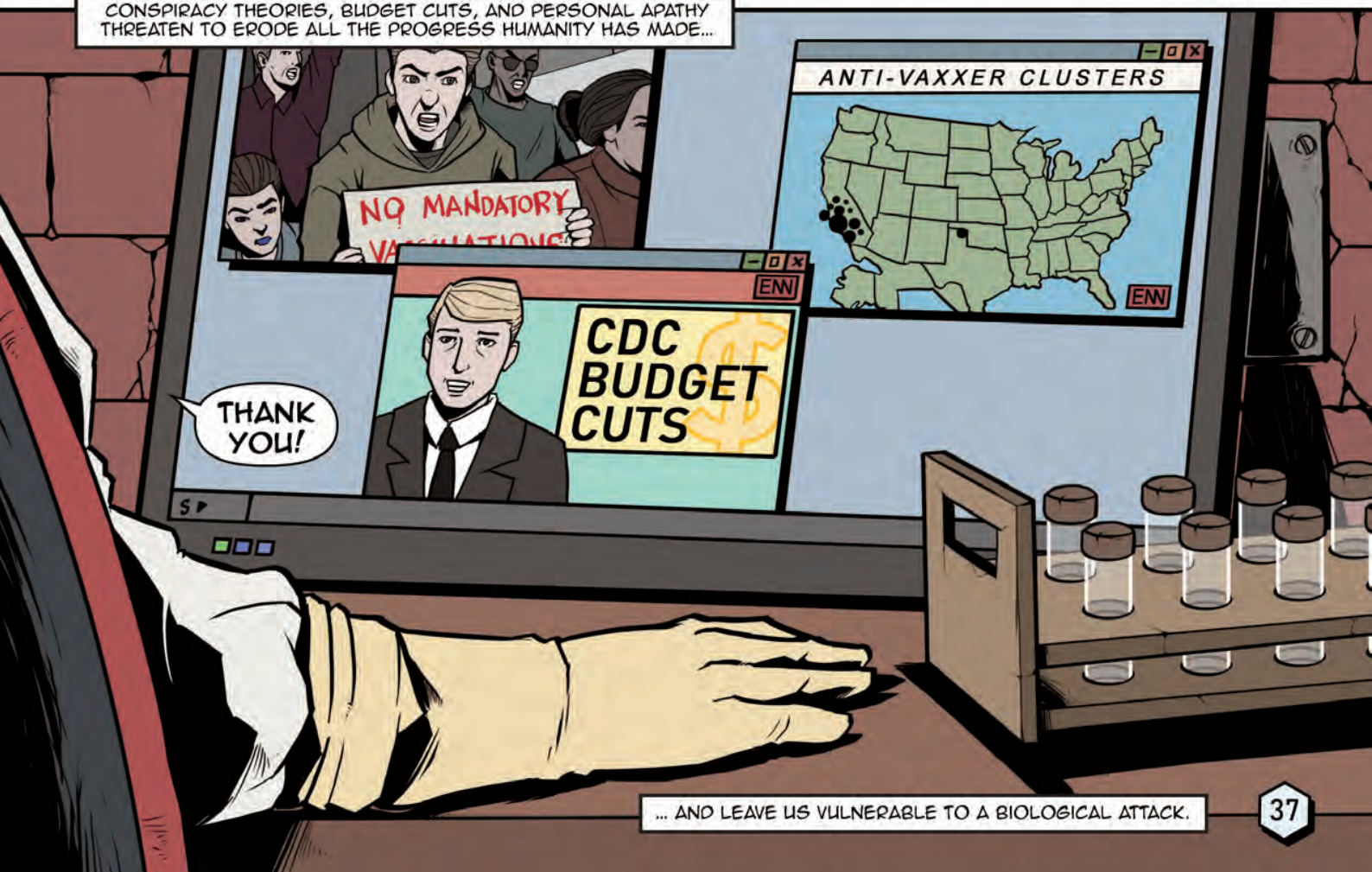


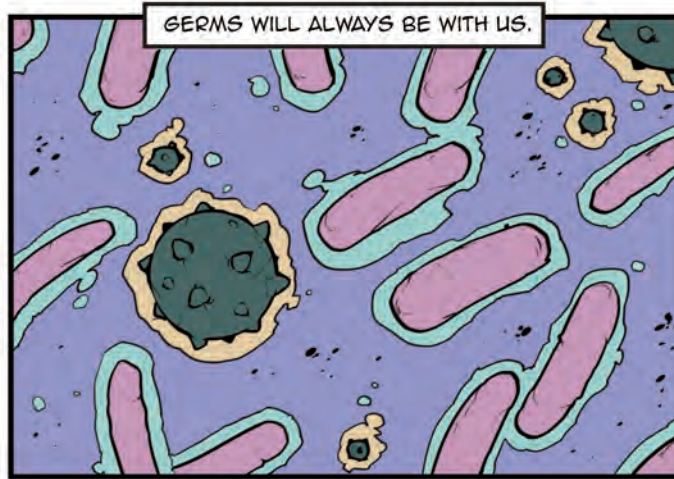
... CENTER.

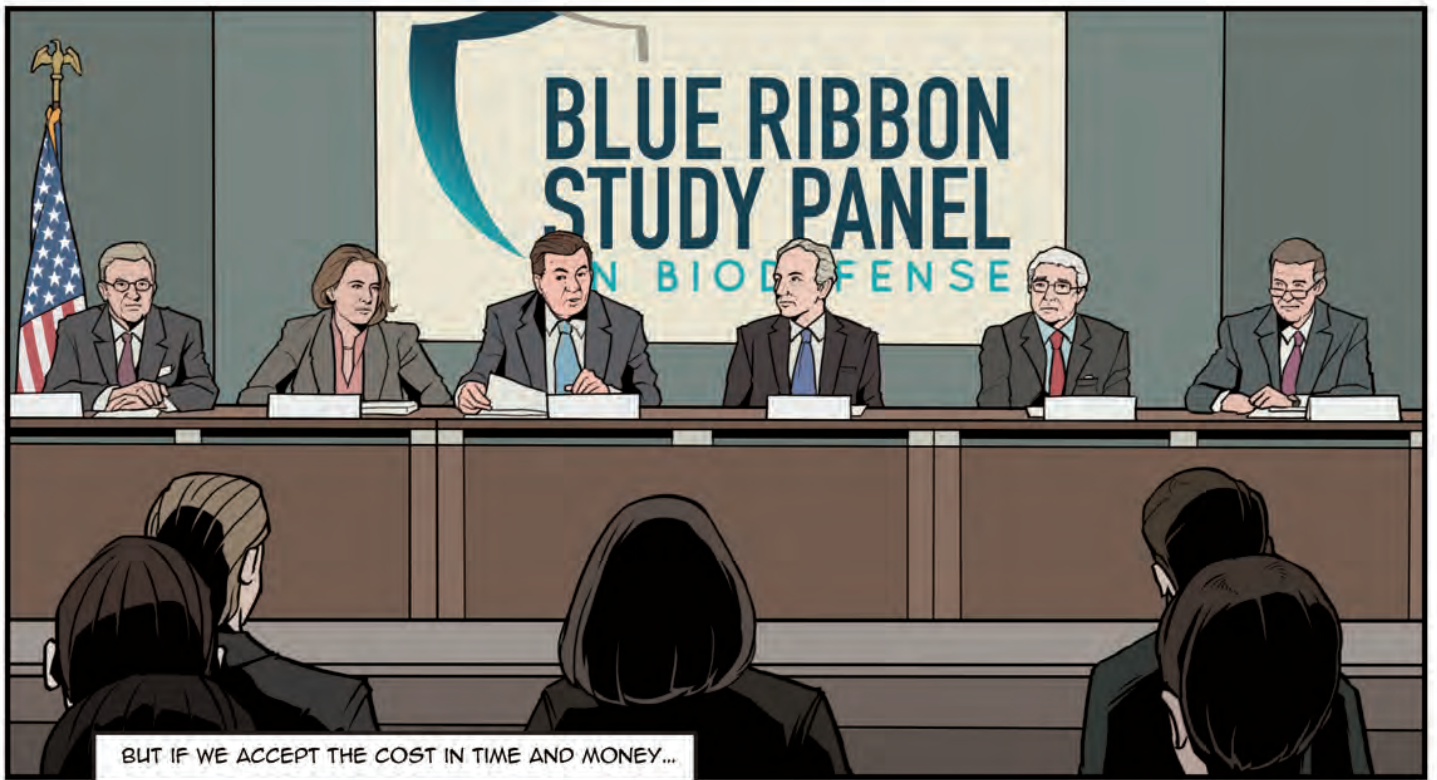


... RIGHT ...

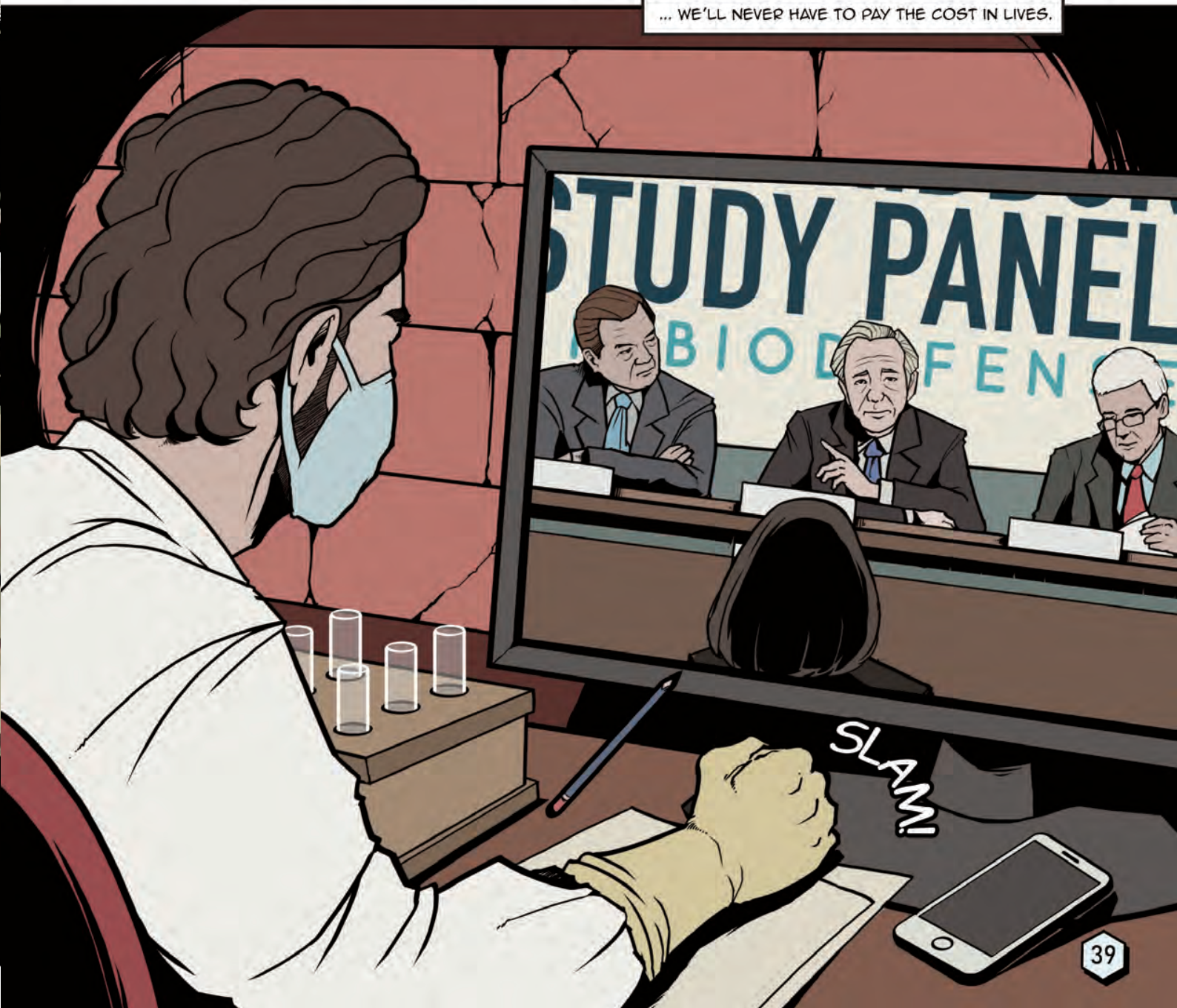
CONSPIRACY THEORIES, BUDGET CUTS, AND PERSONAL APATHY THREATEN TO ERODE ALL THE PROGRESS HUMANITY HAS MADE...







... WE'LL NEVER HAVE TO PAY THE COST IN LIVES.



GERM WARFARE

A Very Graphic History

Germ. They are too small to see with the naked eye,
but they have killed more human beings than all the wars in history.

Before humans even knew that germs caused disease, they knew disease could be a weapon of war.

"Germ Warfare" traces the long, brutal story of those microscopic weapons. From the infected arrows of Bronze Age archers, to the plague factories of World War 2, up through the biological arms race of the Cold War into our modern age of genetically manipulated terrorism.

This graphic history is both a lesson from the past and a warning for the future. It reminds us never to take public health for granted, because we never know when, or how, the next pandemic will rise.



AUTHOR

Max Brooks is the author of the novels "World War Z," "Minecraft: The Island" and the graphic novel "The Harlem Hellfighters." He is a non resident fellow at the Modern War Institute at West Point and the Atlantic Council's Brent Scowcroft Center for Strategy and Security.



The Blue Ribbon Study Panel on Biodefense was established in 2014 to comprehensively assess U.S. biodefense efforts and issue recommendations to foster change. The Panel's 2015 report, A National Blueprint for Biodefense: Leadership and Major Reform Needed to Optimize Efforts, identified

capability gaps and recommended changes to U.S. policy and law to strengthen national biodefense while optimizing resource investments. Former Senator Joe Lieberman and former Governor Tom Ridge co-chair the Panel, and are joined by former Senate Majority Leader Tom Daschle, former Representative Jim Greenwood, former Homeland Security Advisor Ken Wainstein, and former Homeland Security and Counterterrorism Advisor Lisa Monaco. Hudson Institute is the Panel's fiscal sponsor.



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