



beAWARE



**Enhancing decision support
and management services in
extreme weather climate events**

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This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 700475

Vision

In every disaster and crisis, incident **time** is the enemy, and getting accurate **information** about the scope, extent, and impact of the disaster is critical to creating and orchestrating an effective disaster **response and recovery** effort.



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Goal

The main goal of beAWARE is to provide **support in all the phases of an emergency incident**. More specifically, it is proposed an integrated solution to support forecasting, early warnings, transmission and routing of the emergency data, aggregated analysis of multimodal data and management the coordination between the first responders and the authorities.



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Partners



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Objectives (1)

1. Perform a research study on the **requirements** for emergency services.
2. **Multilingual** speech and written communication **analysis** in emergency calls.
3. **Aggregate multimodal information** from sensor networks, meteorological stations, and social media for decision support, validation purposes and issue early warnings.
4. **Visual context analysis** during emergency calls.



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Objectives (2)

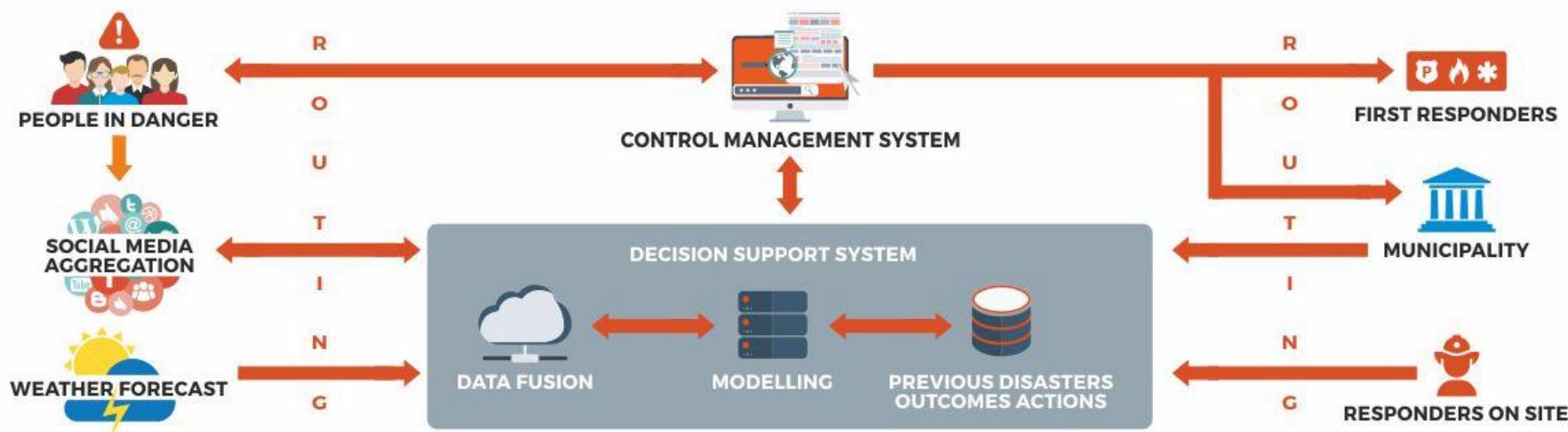
5. **Semantic integration** of multimodal information from the emergency calls, M2M/IoT.
6. **Multilingual report** generation from aggregated emergency data.
7. Research & development of Main Public Safety Answering Point (PSAP) for **emergency multimedia enriched calls**.
8. Design and execute **3 large scale pilots**.



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beAWARE concept & approach

- beAWARE proposes a **holistic approach** to the realization of **crisis management frameworks** supporting **all the phases** in an emergency sequence
- beAWARE offers an **integrated solution** to provide **early warnings**, **risk assessment**, **aggregated analysis** of **multimodal data** and **decision support** to the authorities in order to **plan** and **coordinate** the most effective response with the available resources



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Data products



Weather Data



Social Media



Sensors



Drones



Mobile App

Integration



Knowledge Base



Database

EARLY WARNING

REASONING

Technologies



PSAP



Report Generation



Mob. App



Text Analysis



Image Analysis



Crisis Classification



Video Analysis



Audio Analysis



Social Media Analysis

Stakeholders



Citizens



Authorities

PREVENTION



PREPAREDNESS



RESPONSE

beAWARE taxonomy (from CAP standard)

- ✓ “Geo” - Geophysical (inc. landslide)
- ✓ “Met” - Meteorological (inc. flood)
- ✓ “Safety” - General emergency and public safety
- ✓ “Security” - Law enforcement, military, homeland and local/private security
- ✓ “Rescue” - Rescue and recovery
- ✓ “Fire” - Fire suppression and rescue
- ✓ “Health” - Medical and public health
- ✓ “Env” - Pollution and other environmental
- ✓ “Transport” - Public and private transportation
- ✓ “Infra” - Utility, telecommunication, other non-transport infrastructure
- ✓ “CBRNE” – Chemical, Biological, Radiological, Nuclear or High-Yield Explosive threat or attack
- ✓ “Other” - Other events
- ✓ **Allowed values:** Observed, Likely, Possible, Unlikely, Unknown



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beAWARE – Public alerts' format (CAP)

Since CAP is the standard for distributing warnings to citizens throughout **various channels** this offers the **possibility to connect other warning systems to beAWARE in the future** without much effort.

All topics in beAWARE share a common **header**. The purpose of this header is to include, in a well-defined and consistent way, all the common and critical information for identifying, managing, and processing the messages.

The header is based on the Common Alert Protocol (CAP) v1.2. CAP is a standardized format for distributing alerts, warnings, and notifications, especially in emergency-related systems.

Since CAP is in principle an **XML standard**, we created a **JSON template** for our header that corresponds to the **XML Schema Definition (XSD) of CAP alerts**.



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Expected results

1. Develop a new enhanced **decision support and early warning services** based on aggregated analysis of multimodal data and previous crisis management records.
2. Establish shorter reaction time and **higher efficiency** of reactions.
3. Provide **improved coordination** of emergency reactions in the field, including the use of adapted technologies.
4. Contribute to the **European Policy** regarding disaster risks and crises management



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Pilot I

Floods

beAWARE will develop an environment capable of creating analysis and exploration tool that allows decision makers to **track and understand events, behaviours and trends** at the micro (i.e. user) or macro (crowd dynamics) scale.



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Pilot II

Fire

beAWARE technologies will **help in the early stages** of the development of fires and **support decision makers** in the emergency management system.



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Pilot III

Heatwave

beAWARE system will offer an **early warning** regarding the upcoming phenomenon, as well as assist all relative engaged organizations in taking the **necessary measures** in order to avoid past problems and address the heatwave more efficiently.



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beAWARE tools

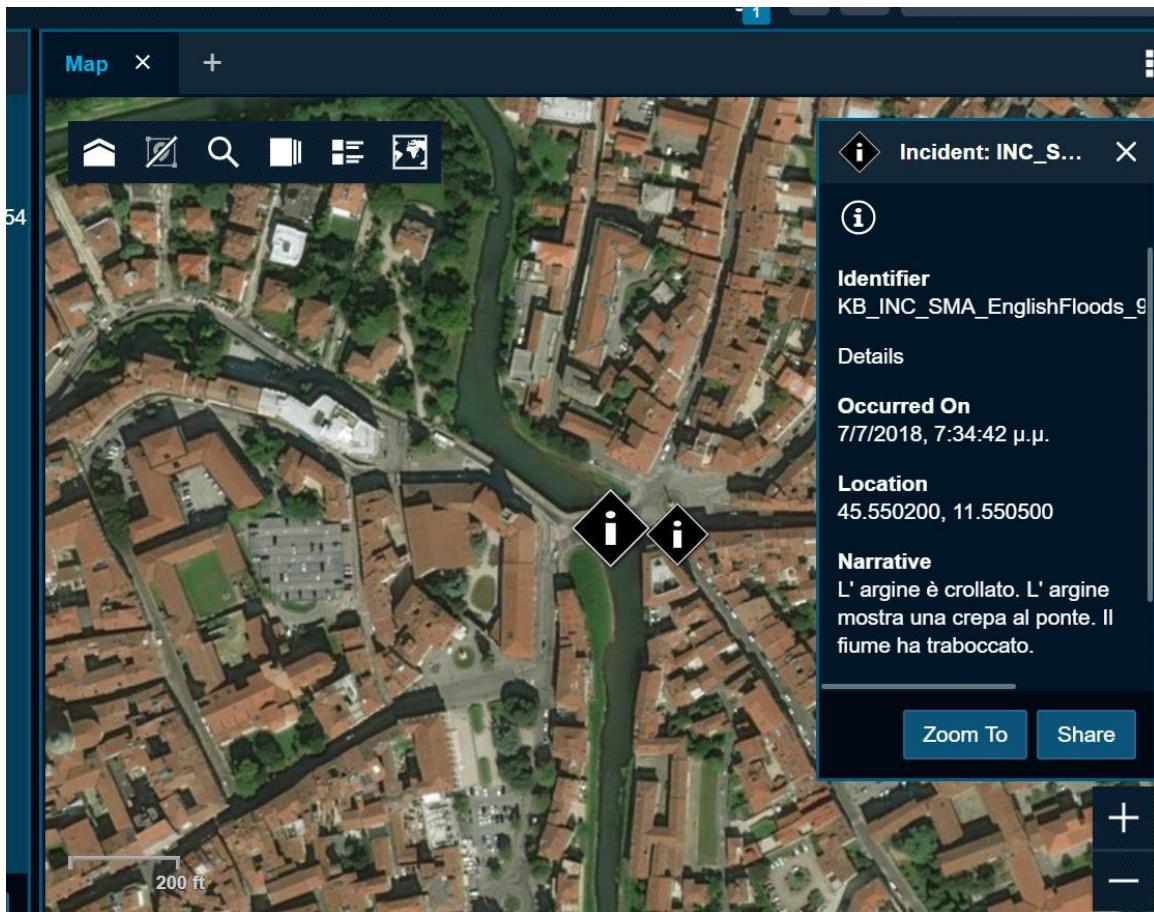
- **Alert based on meteorological Data** (pre-emergency) - Crisis Classification
- **Multilingual Text Analysis**
- **Aggregate Multimodal Information**
 - Weather Data
 - Sensor Data
 - Social Media
 - Multimedia
- **Image Analysis - Video Analysis - Drones**
- **Information from sensors**
- **Task Management**
- **Report Generation**
- **PSAP** (Public Safety Answering Point)



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Multilingual Text Analysis

- Analysis from English, Greek, Italian and Spanish texts
 - Text from **tweets**
 - Text from **mobile application** (first responders/people in danger)
 - Text from automatic **speech recognition output**

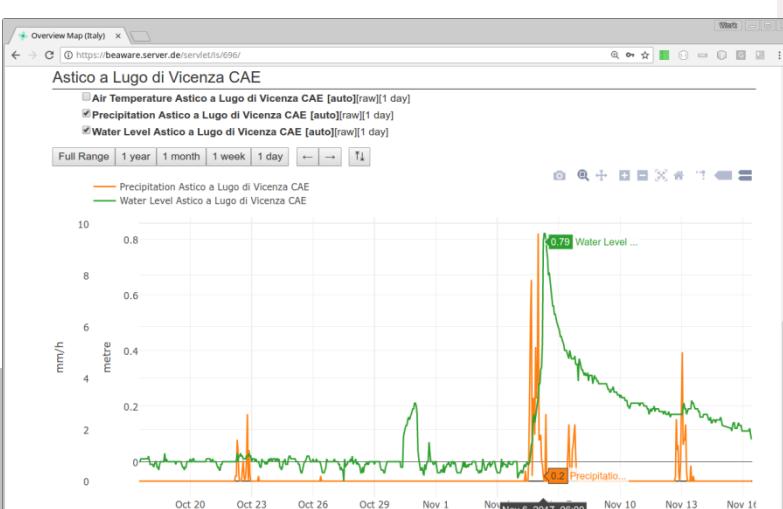
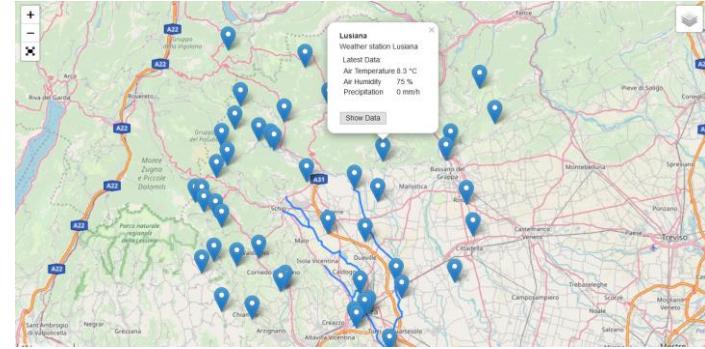


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Aggregate Multimodal Information

- **Weather data**
 - Forecast & Current data
- **Sensor data**
 - Sensor-thing server
 - Hydrological and hydraulic modelling
- **Social media**
 - Collection of Tweets for Fire, Flood, Heatwave for English, Spanish, Greek and Italian
- **Multimedia**



English Floods

Matteotti square is flooded. #underwater #flooding
Thu, 19 Oct 2017 16:04:07 •

The sewers are flooded. #Vicenza #flooding
Thu, 19 Oct 2017 16:39:24 •

Help! All the levees have collapsed. #flooding
Thu, 19 Oct 2017 16:57:58 •

#Rain and #flooding: black Saturday of financial market
Thu, 19 Oct 2017 17:07:37 •

Today, I've a good reason for not going working in #vicenzal #flooding
Thu, 19 Oct 2017 17:20:01 •

Every #flooding, let all people make synchronized swim with glittering swimsuits
Thu, 19 Oct 2017 17:24:03 •

 #weatherAlert. Streets dello Stadio is going to be flooded. People struggle to walk because of... <https://t.co/juifaxcXjk>
Fri, 20 Oct 2017 10:53:01 •

 #Bacchiglione #flooding #Vicenza The river has overflowed.
Tue, 19 Jun 2018 15:29:58 •

The levees are cracked at Angeli bridge.
Tue, 19 Jun 2018 15:30:01 •

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Visual Analysis

- Image, Video and Audio Analysis
 - **Crisis event detection** in images and videos
 - **Traffic analysis** from static surveillance cameras
 - **Automatic speech recognition** component

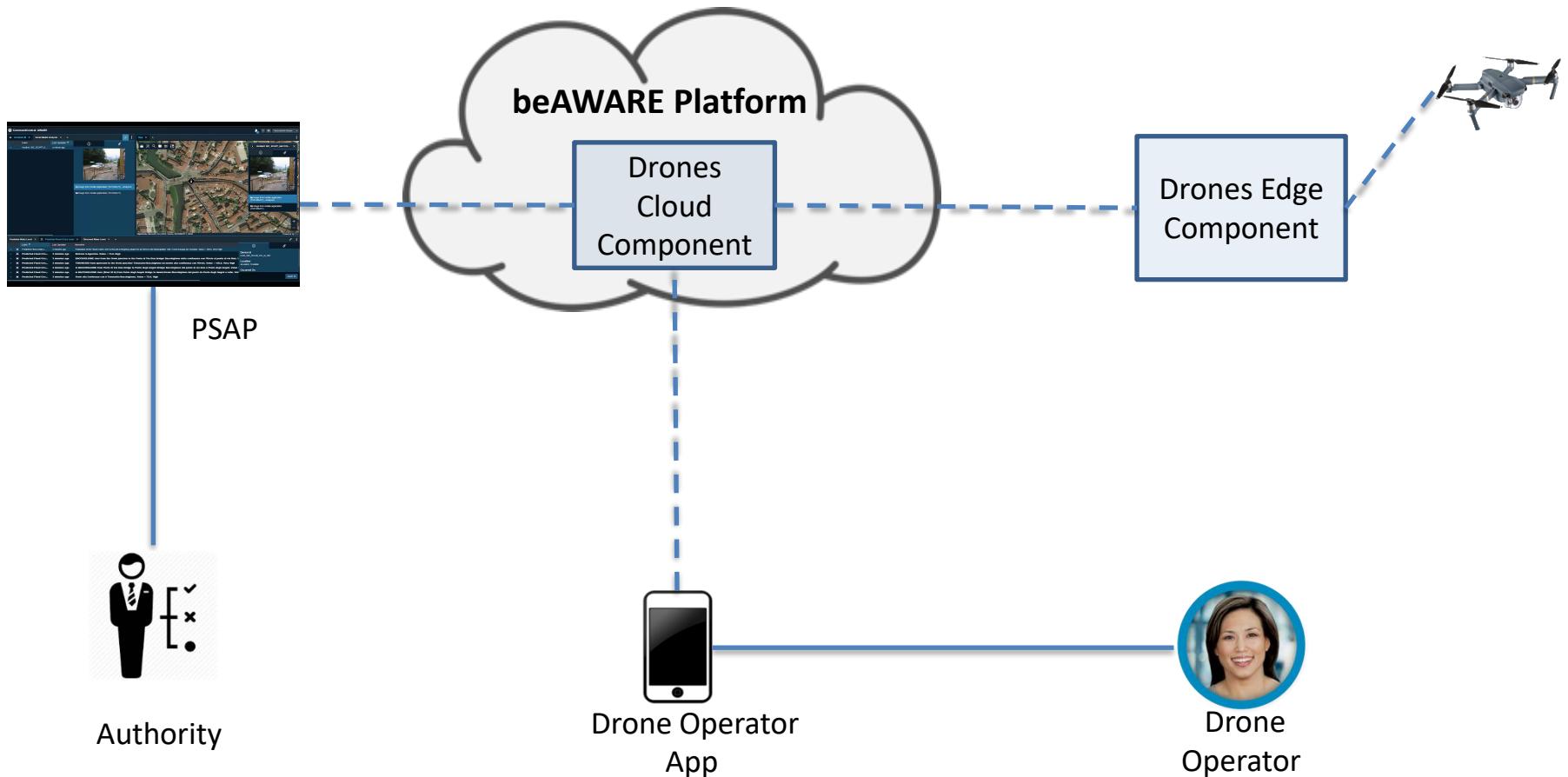


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Visual Analysis – use of drones



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Visual Analysis – Use of drones

- Automatic **drone route planning** using service parameters
- **Autonomous drone piloting**
- **Automatic invocation** of drone's on-board equipment (ex., camera)
- **Collection of media and events** produced by drone
- **Data storage** using beAWARE infrastructure
- Communication with **media analysis components** using beAWARE infrastructure
- Drone component **dashboard for management and flight monitoring**



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Semantic Integration

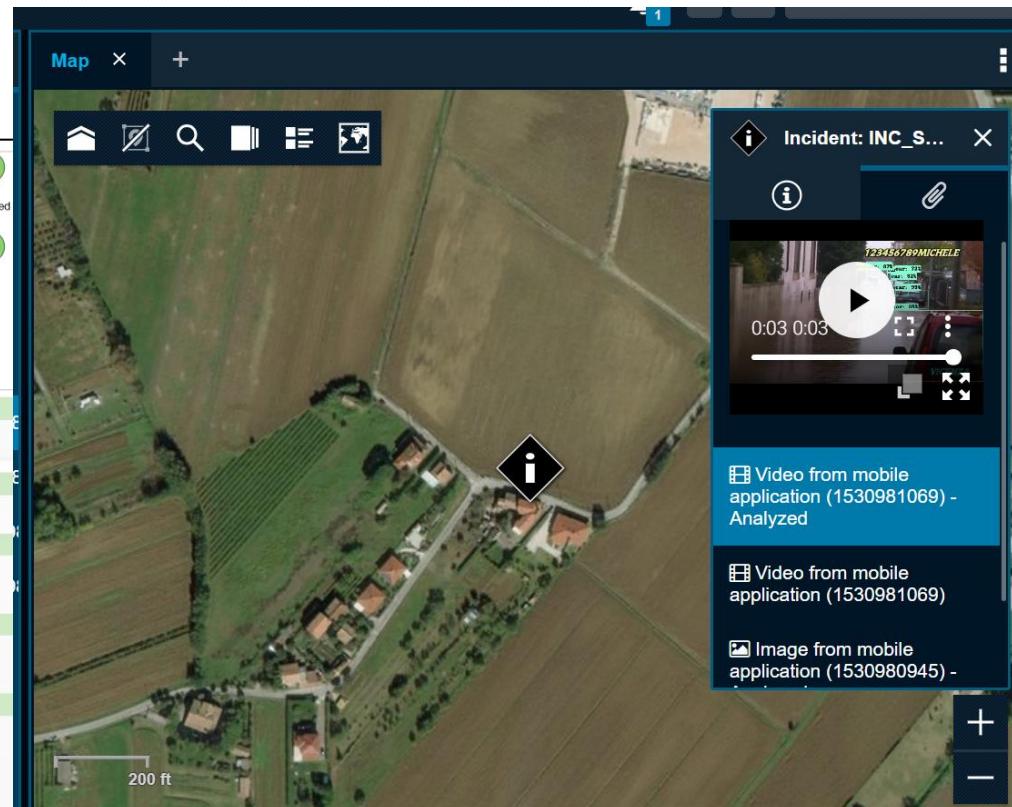
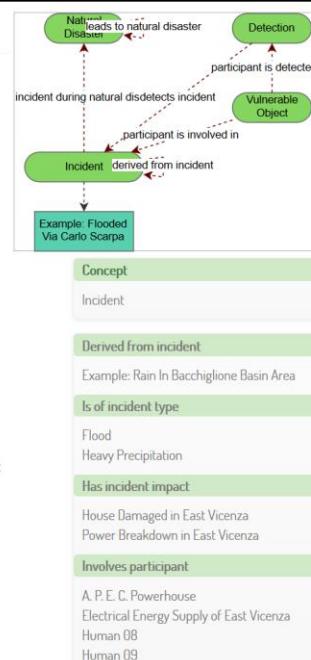
- **Reasoning** based on multimodal input
- **Incidents to PSAP**
- **Clustering of incidents**
- Calculation of incidents' **severity** levels
- Update of the **safe locations** status
- Identify the **crisis type**

Flooded Via Carlo Scarpa

The Via Carlo Scarpa is flooded.

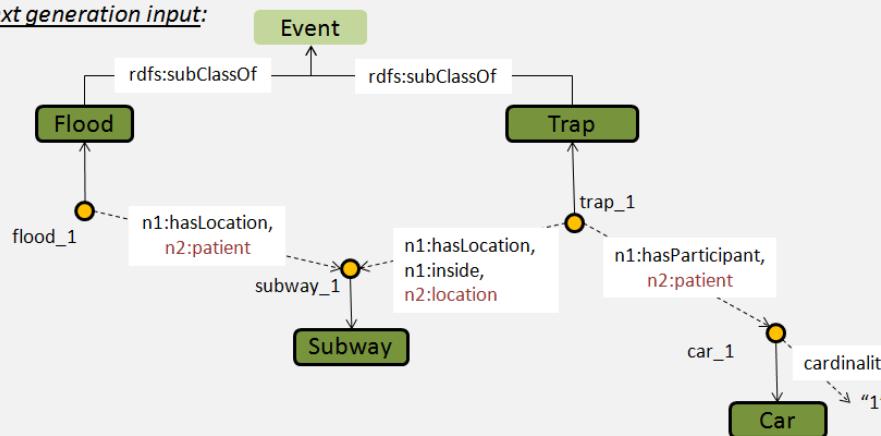


The Via Carlo Scarpa was flooded due to heavy rains. The powerhouse was suffered water damages and was shut down for safety reasons.



Report Generation

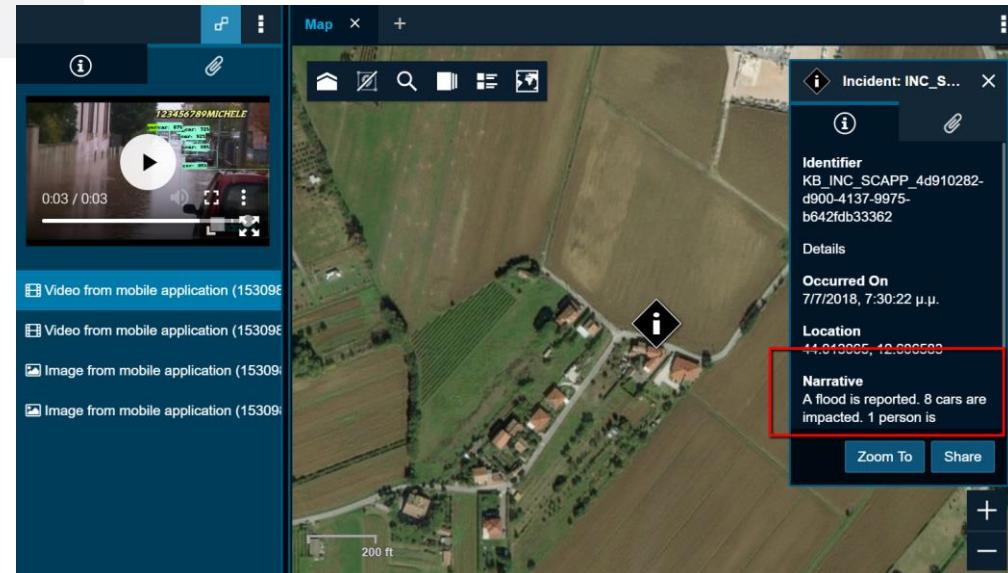
Text generation input:



Text generation output:

- The subway is flooded. There is a car trapped inside.
- A car is trapped in the flooded subway.
- A car is trapped in the subway, which is flooded.
- The subway, in which a car is trapped, is flooded.

- Any analysis output is an input to the Report Generation component
- Provide description/reports to the authority for an incident or for a cluster of incidents



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Main Public Safety Answering Point (PSAP)

The screenshot displays the beAWARE CommandCentral AWARE interface. On the left, there are two separate incident feeds. The top feed, titled 'Incidents', shows a list of reports from 2018-07-01, with the most recent being 'Report from 2018-07-01' last updated 'a day ago'. The bottom feed, titled 'Heatwave', shows a list of water level reports from Bacchiglione, with the most recent being 'Water Level Bacchiglione' last updated '23 minutes ago'. Both feeds include a thumbnail image from a mobile application and a link to the full image. On the right, a map of the region around Valencia, Spain, is shown. The map includes several location markers, each with an 'i' icon, indicating specific incidents or locations of interest. The map is powered by Esri.



- PSAP main environment
- PSAP dashboard

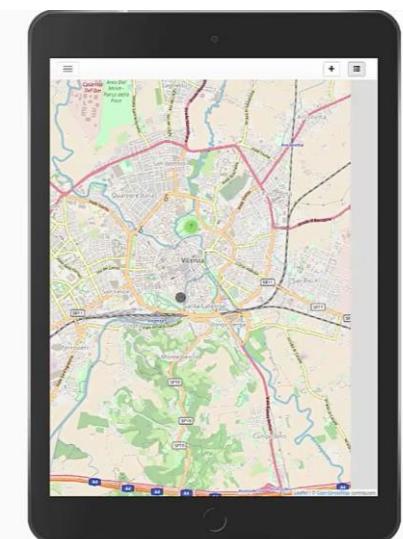
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The screenshot displays the CommandCentral AWARE software interface. On the left, a 'Incidents' panel shows a single incident labeled 'INC_SCAPP_6...' last updated 'a minute ago'. It includes a thumbnail image of a flooded street and two analyzed images from a mobile application. Below this is a 'Predicted Water Level' table with several entries. On the right, a map of a town shows a flooded area with a large 'i' icon indicating the incident location. A sidebar on the right shows a preview of the incident details and images.

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The figure is a map of Italy with a central cluster of blue location markers. The markers are concentrated in the northern and central regions, specifically around the Po River valley and the Adriatic coast. The map includes labels for various cities and regions, such as Milan, Rome, and Naples. A legend in the top left corner indicates that the blue markers represent project locations. A scale bar in the bottom left corner shows distances of 0, 20, and 50 km. The map is a screenshot from the beAWARE website, with the URL 'beAWARE.it' and the text 'beAWARE - Giacomo Filzi' visible at the top.



Fields of impact

- **Security of people:** beAWARE improves the way in which people interact with the authority
- **Emergency working routines:** the early warning, the DSS and the reasoning mechanism
- **Society:** new communication channels (social media)
- **First responders:** a larger number of emergencies can be detected more quickly and efficiently
- **Policies:** beAWARE contributes to the EU disaster management policies by proposing new strategies and technologies.



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Milestones

1. **more effective** and faster emergency **responses** to **extreme climate events**
2. **faster analysis of risks and anticipation**
3. publicly available online and **forecasting systems** for disasters;
4. improved **coordination** of emergency reactions in the field, including the use of adapted cyber **technologies**,
5. improved capacity to provide adequate emergency responses
6. **shorter reaction time** and higher **efficiency** of reactions
7. target the **needs and requirements** of emergency users
8. Possibility of **connection with other warning systems (CAP)**

Next plans - In Field Demonstrations

- From Nov 2018, **3 field** demonstrations will be carried out (one for each beAWARE prototype) with the participation of end users, decision makers and first responders:

FIRE
Valencia, Spain
Nov2019



FLOOD
Vicenza, Italy
Mar2019

HEATWAVE
Thessaloniki,
Greece
20.11.2018



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Thank you!

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